ǁ ĂdžƧő!ƒ ƗzdžƓɳ

ƔƒþŬƒ Ɨőǅǂ

ơőƧƓk!ƒ Ǆ ʅp

عُمان في عهد السلطان تيمور بن فيصل 1913- 1932

دراسة في الوثـائق البريطانية

History of Oman in Reign of Sultan Taimur Bin Faisal 1913- 1932

Study in British Documents

þƒþƵ9

محمد عبد الرزاق أحمد محارب

ƧĂƙǂþ!ƒ ƻƒƧƬ9

ثابت غازي العمري

Ǆ2015 /2014

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إعداد

محمد عبد الرزاق أحمد محارب

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أستاذ مساعد في جامعة اليرموك

الأستاذ الدكتور إبراهيم فاعور الشرعة..عضواً

أستاذ في الجامعة الأردنية

الدكتور رائد أحمد الهياجنة..عضواً

أستاذ مساعد في جامعة اليرموك

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الإهداء

إلى والدتي الحبيبة

رمز التضحية والإيثار ، التي أحاطتني برعايتها وعنايتها منذ الصغر.

إلى والدي الغالي

منبع العطاء والمسؤولية ، الذي ساهم بوصولي إلى هذه المرحلة.

إلى ابنة أخي سيلينا محارب

الوردة الصغيرة ، التي تكتمل البراءة بكل معانيها في عيونها .

إلى جميع أفراد أسرتي

إلى كل إنسان محب للعلم والمعرفة

الباحث

الشكر والتقدير

LJĐ Ŏ! ƔŏƱŏĂ ŎLjƥƺƪŏĂ ÜŦƪƒƨƥ!ƒ ljŖNj ƨƓƞLjǗ ŎLjŀ5Ă ĭŖ!ƒ LJŏdž!ƓƺƲ!ƒ ƔƧ Ÿ ƥdžƠ!ƒ

ƘƀƓƛ ƧĂƙŧƥ!ƒ ýưƓ5!ƒ ĭŖƓƙƪĐ Ĭ!ƍ LJƓ5ƧƺƲ!ƒĂ DŽƒƧƙƠǓƒ Ʃ!ƓƀĂ ƧŏƥŀƙƲ!ƒĂ ƧŧŤ!ƒ ƒ!ƓƤƀ NJƞĂƙĐ

ÜljƥnjƞĂ NJƙpĂ LJdž ƨŏƛŧ!ƒ ŎLjƠLjdžĂ ÜŎƙ!ƓƪƧ ĬǁƵ ƻƒƧŤǗƒ NJƙŀ5ƒĂdžƀ Ƙ5ƧŤƙ ĭŖ!ƒ ÜĭƧdžƺ!ƒ

.ŧdžƓnj!ƒ ŧŏdžǁƺ!ƒ ƘƓnjŏƞĂƙ!ƒ LJdž ƨŏƛŧ!ƒ Ĭ!ƍ ŎLjƥŤƧĐĂ

ÜŦƵƧŤ!ƒ DžŏNjƒƧƀƒ ƨĂƙŧƥ!ƒ ŖƓƙƪǓƒ Ĭ!ƍ LJƓLjƙdžǓƒĂ ƧŏƥŀƙƲ!ƒ Ʃ!ƓƀĂ ƧŧŤ!ƒ ýŏƨƞƀ DžƥŀƙĐ Ɠdžŧ

.Ŧ!ƓƪƧ!ƒ ljŖNj ŦŤpƓLjdž DžnjǁƀŀƘ ĬǁƵ ŦLjƞƓnj!ƒ ƥƑƒƧ ƨĂƙŧƥ!ƒĂ

ŧƠƓƀ!ƒ

فهرس المحتويات

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الفصل الثاني

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المختصرات المستخدمة في الدراسة

[illegible]

R. O.: Records of Oman.

I. O. R.: India Office Records.

Vol.: Volume

P.P.: Page – Page.

P.: Page.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

المقدمة

[illegible]

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[illegible]

(1919 -1915)

1920

(1930 -1920)

(1920 -1913)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

"**Records of Oman**" [illegible]

[illegible] (1947 -1867) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.[illegible](1872 -1869)

[illegible](1892 -1872) [illegible]

-1871) [illegible]

.[illegible](1913 -1888) [illegible](1888

(1947 - 1913) (1947 - 1913)

(1932 - 1947) (1932

.1970

.(1947 - 1867)

ŀöľƶ5!ƒ ƽƑĜǺĂ!ƒ ǇĴdž Ʊŀ5 %8 ƧĜƙƤƒ ƽŀơdž!ƒ ǇŨ ÜŀƶƄʅ!ƒ ƘƒƥľƞdžǃƒǇǇƦNj ǇĴöƄ ƧĂƬǇdž ĂNj ĜdžǆdžƧƛǂD

ýƒƨƙ Ů ŎƘ!ƒ ƽƑĜǺĂ!ƒ ǇĴdž %92ù!ƒ ǇĴƺ5 NjöľƵĂ ÜǇĴƥǇ! Ŏ5 ŀdžĜƶ!ƒ ƽƑĜǺĂ!ƒ Ƨƒƥ Ŏ5 ƚƥĂƞĂdž!ƒ

.ăƧƤD ŀöƄƧƵ ƘŭʅƒƧdž ĜnjǇĴöƄ ǇĴĂǂö ĜdžƄƧ ǇĴƥǇ! Ŏ5 ƘĜ5ľdž!ƒ Ŏ5 ŀƱĂƺơdž

(Indian Office Records files) ơdžNjǁ ƔƥƐƦNj ƚűШƨ ƼǝƑƙNj :ƑĭdžƑƙ

ăƧƞĂ ÜǇĴƥǇ! Ŏ5 ƥǇnj!ƒ ƚƧƒƨĂ! ƽƑĜǺĂ!ƒ ƧƒƥĂ ŀƄƙǂdž ǇĴdž ýƮŰƒ ƽƄƱ ĜNjƧöĂƮƙ DžƙĂ

ƚƧƒƨĂ ǇĴdž ƧƥƮƙ Ăƒ ƥƧƙ ŎƘ!ƒ ƘŭʅƒƧdž yödžƞ ƥĜdžƙƵƒ Džƙö ŀöơƄ ÜƘƒĂǇʅ!ƒ Ɣʅơ ĜnjƄöƙƧƙ

Ŏ5 ŎʅĜöʅ!ƒ ýöǂĂ!ƒ ƧöƧĜŀƙ ĬľƵ ƽƑĜǺĂ!ƒ ǇƦNj ƘĂƙơƒĂ ÜĜnjƄ ƒ ĜƤ ƥľƞdž Ŏ5 Njʅ5ǇDžĜƶ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƥǇnj!ƒ

ǁĜǇNj ǇĴD ĜnjƙödžNjD ǇĴĜöƄ! Njö!ƍ ƚƧĜƬŰƒ ƧƥƞƙĜdžǆdžĂ ÜƧnjƬĂƄ Ŏ5 ŎʅĜöʅ!ƒ Džöŀdž!ƒ ƧöƧĜŀƙĂ ÜƱŀʅdž

Džöŀdž!ƒ Ĭ!ƍ ýƑĜƄŀ!ƒ ČĜdžƵƨ ǇĴdž ĂD ÜǇĴööǇĜdžƶ!ƒ ǇĴöƱŭʅ!ƒ ǇĴdž ýʅƧƙ ƘǇĜǂ Ŏƙ!ƒ ýƑĜʅƧ!ƒ ǇĴdž ǯƥƥƵ

ÜƱŀʅdž Ŏ5 ŎʅĜöʅ!ƒ ýöǂĂ!ĜƄ ƧĂƧdž!ƒ ǇĴĂƥ ƥǇnj!ƒ ƚƧƒƨĂ Ĭ!ƍ NjǇdžĂ ŎƄƧƶ!ƒ ǋöľƤ!ƒ Ŏ5 ŎʅĜöʅ!ƒ

NjǇD Ůƍ ÜƱŀʅdž ŀöǇĜƱöƧƄ!ƒ ŀöʅĜöʅ!ƒ ŀ!ĜǂĂ!ƒ Ƨŀdž Ŏ5 ĜnjǇdž ŀƤʅǇƄ ƲĜ5ƙơŮƒ DžƥƵ Ĭ!ƍ ăƥD Ĝdždž

.ƥǇnj!ƒ ƚƧƒƨĂ ƽƑĜǺĂ ýŭƤ ǇĴdž ĜnjöľƵ ƧĂƛƶ!ƒ ǇĴǂdžö

ƚƧƒƨĂ ƘŭƞʅƽƑĜǺĂ ƥöơĂƙ Džƙ Dž1991 DžĜƶ!ƒ Ŏ5 NjǇD Ĭ!ƍ ĜǇNj NjöƄǇƙ!ƒ ǇĴdž ƥǊ ŮĂ

The) Džʅƒ ýdžơö ƽƑĜǺĂ!ƒ ǇĴdž ƧƤƈ Džʅp ydž (Indian Office Records Files)ƥǇnj!ƒ

Oriental and India) Ĝnjdžʅƒ ƠƄƮd5 (Oriental Section of the British Library

.(Office collections

ŀ!ĂnjʅĂ ÜƔöƙƧƙ!ƒĂ ƻöǇƮƙ!ƒ Ŏ5 ŀƥƥ!ƒ DžĜƵ ýǂƬƄ ŀöǇĜƱöƧƄ!ƒ ƽƑĜǺĂ!ƒ ƨödžö Ĝdž DžNjD Ǉƍ

ŀƷľ!ĜƄ ƘƄƙǂ Ĝdžǂ ĜnjƮǇƄ ƚƧƧơdž!ƒ ýƑĜʅƧ!ƒ ǇĴdž ƧöƛǂƠƒ ĬľƵ ĜnjƑƒĂƙơƒ ýƲ Ŏ5 Ĝnjƶdž ýdžĜƶƙ!ƒ

ǇĴööʅĜöʅ!ƒ ČŭǂĂ!ƒ ydž ýƑĜƄŀ!ƒ ČĜdžƵƨ ĂD DžĜdžŰƒ ĂD ǇĴĜƱľʅ!ƒ ǇĴöƄ Ĝnj!ƥĜƄƙ Džƙö ǇĴǂ ŎƘ!ƒĂ ÜŀöƄƧƶ!ƒ

ČŭǂĂ!ƒ ĜnjƄƙǂö ǇĴǂ ŎƘ!ƒ ƧöƧĜŀƙ!ƒ ĬľƵ ĜnjƑƒĂƙơĜƄ ƽƑĜǺĂ!ƒ ǇƦNj ŀödžNjD ƨƧƄƙ Ĝdžǂ ÜƱŀʅdž Ŏ5

التمهيد

[illegible][1]

[illegible]

[illegible] (59-51) [illegible] (26-16) [illegible]

[illegible][2]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 1981 [illegible] 42.

(2) [illegible] 1969 [illegible] 91.

[illegible] (213) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 2013 [illegible] (3.957.040) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.[1][illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.[illegible]

[illegible]

(%60) [illegible]

[illegible] (%70) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.[2][illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1963 [illegible] 27.

(2) [illegible] 1978 [illegible] 58.

Ƨ þnj!f LJǂ! Üþǖŀ!f LJĂƋT lƧfþǫ Ŏ5 ǴnjkþƵǴƪdžĂ ǂdžǂǴơ!f ăĂl!f ǂŏǴdžơĂ ÜƨŏpƧ!f lƧǴɳk!

lƧƱŏƪ!f ƯƧ5ŀ ýƛdžk ýǴdžƵǕf ljŘNj ýƛdžŀ DžǴŏl!f ǤfƧĂ LJdž þĂTljdž!f Ŏlŏlơ!f ŎljǴƱŏƧŀ!f

LJD LJǂdžŏ ǂŏŀljɳD ĂD ǂŏlơdž lĂp ĭD ĬlƵ ǤǴư l!fĂ ÜƝŏlƤ!f ǂlƱljdž Ɏǖkŀf ƨŏƧƱ LJƵ ǂŏƧǴdžƶkƪǕf

.[1]ǴnjƵǴdžƱD ƨŏlơk þư Ƨ lkĂ ƧnjƲk

lþǴɳĂ lƧdžkƪdž ǂŏljǴƱŏƧŀ ƘǗĂǴơdž Ĭ!ĂǕf ǂŏdž!Ǵƶ!f ƔƧơ!f Ƙlŀƪ Ŏk!f ƘfĂljƪ!f ƘþnjT

þǴɳŏǫ Ĭ!ǫ ǴŏljǴƱŏƧŀ Ƙƶƪ ǁ!Ř ýɳǕĂ ÜƝŏlƤ!f ĬlƵ lƧƱŏƪ!f Ŏ5 ǂŏƪljƧ5!f ǂƪ5Ǵljdž!f LJdž ƒ lƤkl!

ĬlƵ ýŏpĂk!f ýǖƤ LJdž NJŏ!ǫ ýƮĂk!f Džk Ǵdž fŘNjĂ ÜǴƪljƧ5 ýdž ǂŏƧǴdžƶkƪǕf ƘǴŏĂƪk!f LJdž ɎĂlj

LJdž Ƨŏƛǂ!f LJƵ Ǵƪljƨ5 ŎlƤk Ĭ!ǫ ăþD Ǵdždž ÜDž1904 DžǴƵ Ŏ5 LJŏk!Ăþ!f LJŏŀ ĭþĂ!f ƨǴ5Ă!f

Ƨ fƧTǫ ăþDĂ ÜƱlƪdž Ŏ5 ǴnjkŏlƮljl! ǂŏƪljƧ5!f ƘǴƱlƪ!f ƨǖƹǫ ǴnjdžNjD LJdžĂ ÜƱlƪdž Ŏ5 Ǵnjkfƨǵŏkdžf

lƧƱŏƪ!f þǴŏþƨf Ĭ!ǫ Ĭ!ĂǕf ǂŏdž!Ǵƶ!f ƔƧơ!f ƧĂƧƲĂ ÜƟǖƪ!f lƧǴɳk þŏŏlk ĬlƵ ǴŏljǴƱŏƧŀ

LJƎ5 fŘǂNjĂ Ü ƒ ǴƤ ýǂTŀ ŎljǴdžƶ!f ýơǴƪ!f ĬlƵĂ DžǴƵ ýǂTŀ ŎŀƧƶ!f ƝŏlƤ!f ĬlƵ ǂŏljǴƱŏƧŀ!f

þp ǴŏljǴƱŏƧŀ ƘljǴǂ lƧk5 Ŏ5 Džǂơ!f Ĭ!ǫ ýƮĂ Dž(1932 IJ 1913) ýƮŏ5 LJŀ ƧĂdžŏk LJǴƱlƪ!f

ǁ!Ř Ŏ5 ǂljƱlƪ!f NJŏljǴƶk ƘljǴǂ Ǵdž Ĭ!ǫ ǂ5ǴưǗǴŀ fŘNj ÜƱlƪdž ĬlƵ ǴnjkƧƱŏƪ þŏǂǳk Ŏ5 Ƙơɳlj

ǂdžƨǳkdž!f ǂŏþǴƮkpǕf ɎǴưĂǕfĂ Üþǖŀl! ǂƑŏƪ!f lƧfþǗf ljǴɳkf ǂŀưǴƺ!f ýƶ5!f þĂþƧ LJdž Ƙ pĂ!f

.[2]LJǴdžƶ! ǂŏlƤfþ!f ƨƱǴljdž!f Ŏ5 ƘŀTlj Ŏk!f ƘǴŀfƧƱưǗfĂ ƘfƧĂƛ!f ǂɳŏklj

ýƮŏ5 LJŀ ƧĂdžŏk LJǴƱlƪ!f þnjƵ Ŏ5 ǂŏƤŏƧǴk!f ƨƑǴlơ!f ǂ5Ƨƶdž! Ĭƶƪk ǂƪfƧþ!f ljŘNj LJǫ

ŎƪǴŏƪ!f ýþfĂ!f DžnjƵ ĬlƵ þƶŀ Ǵdžŏ5 ƏƧǴl!f lþƵǴƪdž! lƧ5Ăkdž!f ƧþǴƮdž!fĂ ƨƑǴƛĂ!f ýǖƤ LJdž

Ü1982 ÜƨĂƧùT!f Ƨfþ Ülþùɳ ÜƧTƵ ýƪǴk!fĂ ƧTƵ LJdžǴƛ!f LJŏljƧl!f Ŏ5 LJǴdžƵ ǂljƱlƪ Ü ƫ ŏĂƧþ þdžơD ǂơŏþdž [1]
.167 Ü166 ƒ

Ü1997 ÜŎùŀƧƶ!f Ƨùǂ5!f Ƨfþ ÜlƧNjǴl!f Ü3Ш ÜƧƮǴƶdž!fĂ ǂŏþơ!f ŎŀƧƶ!f ƝŏlƤ!f ƍŏƧǴk ÜDžƪǴp ǴŏƧǂƨ ýǴdžɳ [2]
.315 Ü314 ƒ

[illegible]

[illegible] (1782 [illegible] 1743) [illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] 1700 [illegible]

[illegible] 1728 [illegible]

[illegible] 1744 [illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible] 1744 [illegible] [4]

(1) [illegible] 1995 [illegible] .23

(2) [illegible] 1983 [illegible] .350

(3) [illegible] 1959 [illegible] .194

(4) [illegible] .357

ǀþõþɳ Ɨǁǀơ! Ɨõƒþǁ ƧǁƙƶƙǗ1744 ǊǴƵ ƧǴơƮ ƗõǕǍǁ þõƶǀ Ǉǁ þǆơǅ ǊǴǆǗƒ ƗƶõǴǁǆ Ǉǫ

þõƶǀ Ǉǁ þǆơǅ ǊǴǆǗƒ ǀǴ5Ǎ þƶǁǍ ǗƒǋǊ ǴǉǆǍõ Ĭ!ǫ Ɨ5ǁƙƤǆ!ƒ ǴǌǁơƒƧǆǁ ƘƧǆƙǀƒ ǑǉǴǆƶ!ƒ ơõƧǴƙ!ƒ Ǒ5

.þõƶǀǍǁ!ƒ ǀƧǀǅ Ǌǂơ ƧƒƧǆƙǀƒ ĬǁƵ ƒǍƱ5Ǵơ ǇõǋƒǇõƨƧǴǁ!ƒ ǇõƱǖǀ!ƒǍ ƗǆƑǕƒ Ǉǆ þþƵ ǋ5ǁƤ

Ƨơǁ Ǒ5 Ǵǆõǀǅ ǗƭƧƮ!ƒ ƧǴơǁ Ǒ5 ƗõƧǴɳƙ Ơ!ǴƮǆ ƒþǉ!ǍǋǍ ǴǀǉƧ5Ǎ ǴõǉǴƱõƧǁ! Ƙǉǂ

ǇõþõƶǀǍǁ!ƒ ǀƧǀǅǁ ƗǁǍǆǆ Ʊǀǀǆ ƗǆǍǂơ Ĭ!ǫ þþǍƙƙ ýǍþ!ƒ ǉǋǊ ƘǉǴǂǍ ǗǑǁƧƶ!ƒ ǋõǁƤ!ƒǍ ƔƧƶ!ƒ

Ơ!ǴƮǆ!ƒ ĬǁƵ ƱǴ5ơǁ! ǂƨǂƧǆ Ʊǀǀǆ ǊǴƤƙƒǍ ǗǴǌǉ5ǀ ƗõǴǆơ! ǴǌƶǆƭǴ5ƙ Ĭ!ǫ ýǍƮǍ!ƒ Ǒ5 ǕǆǅǍ

ǀƧǀǅ þƒƧ5ǅ ƧƤǁ ǍǋǍ - 1784 -1782 þõƶǀ Ǉǁ þǆơǅ Ǉǁ þõƶǀ ǊǴǆǗƒ þǌƵ ǋǉǆ Ǵǌ! ƗõƧǴɳƙ!ƒ

.[1] ĭþǖõǆ!ƒ ƧƮƵ ƴǀǴƙ!ƒ ǇƧǀ!ƒ ƘǴõǴǌǉ Ĭƙơ -ǊǴǆǗƒ Ɣǀǁǁ ƒǍǁǀǁƙ ǇǆǆǆǍ þõƶǀǍǁ!ƒ

:þǋǅǍǏ ǄƑƯǂƨǁǁ ƔƑĭƟ . ƒ

þ!Ǎ ǗǑǉǴǆƶ!ƒ ĭþƨǕƒ ĭþõƶǀǍǁ!ƒ ǇǴƱǀǁǀ Ǉǁ þõƶǀ Ǉǁ ǑǂƧƙ Ǉǁ ýƮõ5 Ǉǁ ƧǍǆõƙ Ǎǋ

þõƶǀ Ǉǁ þǆơǅ ǊǴǆǗƒ Ǉǆ ǅǀǅƧ Ƨþơǉǆ!ƒ Ʃ þǴǀ!ƒ ǇǴƱǀǀ!ƒ ǍǋǍ ǗƱǀǀǆ Ǒ5 Ǌ1886 ǊǴƵ Ǒ5

.[2]Ǌ1744 Ɨǉǀ þõƶǀǍǁ!ƒ ǀƧǀǕ ýǍǕƒ Ʃǀǆǆ!ƒ

Ĭ!ǫ Ǌ(1913-1888) ǑǂƧƙ Ǉǁ ýƮõ5 ǇǴƱǀǀ!ƒ ǉþ!ƒǍ ƻǉǂ Ǒ5 ƧǍǆõƙ ǇǴƱǀǀ!ƒ ƋƮǉ

ǇǴƱǀǀ!ƒ ǉþ!ƒǍ! Ɨ5õǁƤ ƧǍǆõƙ ƧǴõƙƤƒ ǊƙǍ ǗƩǴƵǍ þǍǆơǍ þǆơǍ ƧþǴǉǍ ƔǴǌƮ ǋƙǍƤǫ ƔǉǴɳ

ƻƧƙ!ƒ ǀǴõơ ĬǁƵ ĬǁƧƙ Ǵǆþƶǁ ǗƗõƵƧ!ƒ Ƨǆǅ ƩǴǀǍ ǗǇǴǆƵ Ǒ5 Ǌǂơ!ƒ Ɨ5þ ǊǁƙǀǴ5 ǋƙǴ5Ǎ þƶǁ ýƮõ5

ǅǁǀǆ ǉþƶõǍ ǗǂƧõǂǂ ǋǉǆ ǋǁƧǀõ ǇǴǂ ĭǋ!ƒ ýƮõ5 ǇǴƱǀǀ!ƒ ǉþ!ƒǍ þǉƵ ǋƙǉǴǂǆ Ɣǁǀǁ ǇǴƤǀ!ƒǍ

.[3] ƫ Ƨƶ!ƒ Ĭ!ǫ ýǍƮǍǁ!

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[1] ǗƭǁǴǀ!ƒ ƴɳƧǆ!ƒ Ǘ ƫ õǍƧþ .84 ƒ

[2] ǗƗ5Ǵǀǂ!ƒǍ Ǒǆ Ǎǀ!ƒ Ɨ ƒƧƙ!ƒ ǀƧƒƨǍ ǗƱǀǀǆ ǗþǍƒþ!ƒ ǑǁƵ þǆơǆ :Ɨǆɳƙ ǗǇǴǆƵ ǀþǴǀǍ Ɨǆƒǅ ơõƧǴƙ ǗƧɳþǁ ƜƧǍɳ
Ǘ2006 ƒ Ǘ153 154.

[3] ǗƭǁǴǀ!ƒ ƴɳƧǆ!ƒ Ǘĭ þõƶǀǍǁ!ƒ .50 ƒ

ǸJh ƧdžƙʅƒĂ Dž1913 ƧhĂƙƚD 8 Ǒ5 LJǴdžŹ ǸLJƱǊʅ Džƚơ ýƮǒ5 LJh ƧĂdžǒƙ LJǴƱǊʅ!ƒ Ǐ!Ăƙ

Ƙʅ ƧĂdžǒƙ LJǴƱǊʅ!ƒ ШĂƨƙ ƥpĂ .[1]Dž1932 ƧǒƒƧh5 10 Ǒ5 ƥǒzʅ ljƥ!Ă! ƫ Ƨz!ƒ LJƵ Ǹ!ƨǴljƙ Ǐƙơ

ƚơǴh!ƒ DžǊƵ ƥĂƥơ Ǒ5 ƚǒhljɳǕƒĂ ƚǒhƧz!ƒ ƧƥǴƮdž!ƒ ƥƧĂƙ Dž!Ă ǕǸLJhƒĂ ƇǴljhD ƚʅdžƤ Ɣɳ ljDĂ ǕƘƒƧdž

:Ǒ!Ǵƙ!ƒ Ăơlj!ƒ ǏǊƵ LJǸǰƥƒƥzƙ LJƚdžǒ Ǒƙǘ!ƒ ǸƙǴɳĂƨ Ư zh ǴǴdžʅD

- DžǴƵ Ǒ5 LJǴƱǊʅ!ƒ ǴǌɳĂƨƙ Ǒƙ!ƒ Ǖƥǒzʅ ýƇ ǑǊƵ Ƙljh ƚdžƱǴ5 lƥǒʅ!ƒ ǑǸĂ :Ǐ!ĂǕƒ ƚɳĂƨ!ƒ

.ƥzh Ǵdžǒ5 ǴǴƱǊʅ Ơh ƮD ĭ Ʀ!ƒ ƥǒzʅ ljƥ!Ă Ǹ! Ƙhɳljd Ă Ǖ1902

- DžǴz!ƒ Ǒ5 ƱǀʅDž Ǒ5 LJǴƱǊʅǋ! ǸƙhɳljD ĭ Ʀ!ƒ ƥɳǴdž ƧǒdžǕƒ DžD ǑǸĂ :ƚǒljǴƛ!ƒ ƚɳĂƨ!ƒ

.Dž1919

- DžǴƵ Ǒ5 LJǴƱǊʅ!ƒ ǴǌɳĂƨƙ ǕýƮǕƒ ƚǒƚƧƙ ĭƒƧƚD ƚǊdžǴƚ lƥǒʅ!ƒ ǑǸĂ :ƚƛ!Ǵƛ!ƒ ƚɳĂƨ!ƒ

.ƾƧǴƱ ƧǒdžǕƒ Ǹ! Ƙhɳljd Ă ǕDž1920

- DžǴz!ƒ Ǒ5 ƱǀʅDž Ǒ5 LJǴƱǊʅǋ! ǸƙhɳljD ĭ Ʀ!ƒ Ƨǌ5 ƧǒdžǕƒ DžD ǑǸĂ :ƚzhƒƧ!ƒ ƚɳĂƨ!ƒ

.Dž1925

- DžǴƵ Ǒ5 LJǴƱǊʅ!ƒ ǴǌɳĂƨƙ ǕýƮǕƒ ƚǒljǴhǴǒ ǴdžǴǒĂD ĂƚĂǒƚ lƥǒʅ!ƒ ǑǸĂ :ƚʅdžǴƤ!ƒ ƚɳĂƨ!ƒ

.Dž1937 DžǴz!ƒ Ǒ5 ƚljǒƛh lƧǒdžǕƒ Ǹ! Ƙhɳljd Ă ǕDž1936

- LJǴƱǊʅ!ƒ ǴǌɳĂƨƙ ǕǑljǒĂƛ LJh Dž!Ǵʅ Ǒljh ǑǊƵ ƥǒʅ!ƒ ƘǴljh ăƥơƍ ǑǸĂ :ƚʅƥǴʅ!ƒ ƚɳĂƨ!ƒ

ĭǴhdžĂh ƚljǒƥdž Ǒ5 ƔǒhƬ ƧǒdžǕƒ Ǹ! Ƙhɳljd Ă ǕDž1941 DžǴz!ƒ Ǒ5 ƥljǌ!ƒ Ǒ5 ǸƙdžǴƥƍ ýǘƤ

.[2]Dž1943 DžǴƵ

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(1) R.O.,Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/42, Muscat News, P.28.

(2) ƻǊƤ ǕǑƬǴƱh!ƒ ƮƘǴơ5 LJdž ǴǒƧǴƙ ơǒƧǴƙ ǕLJǴdžŹ ǕLJ.ƥ ǕDž1978 ƒ ǕDž113 Ǖ114.

ƖƧƙ5 Ǵnjŏ5 Ĭ ưďžD LJD þƶƅ ÜDž1965 DžǴƵ ƚŏþLjnj!ƒ ĭǴƅdžĂƅ ƚLjŏþdž Ŏ5 ƧĂdžŏƙ LJǴƷǏƪ!ƒ Ŏ5Ăƙ

LJƵ þǴƶƙƅŬƒ ǴŅưŏD NJƙƅƸƧ!Ă ÜNJƙơƮ ƻƺưĂ NJưƧdž! ƜŭƺƐƒ Ǵnj!ŭƤ Ĭ ǀǏƙ LJdžƨ!ƒ LJdž ƚǏŏĂƷ

NJƶƞƬ Ǵdždž ÜǴnjŏ5 LJŏŏƪǴŏƪ!ƒ Cŭǂ Ă!ƒ ƘǴƷǏƪƅ ƚǏƛdžƙdž!ƒĂ ǴnjŏǏƵ ƚŏLjǴƷŏƧƅ!ƒ ƚLjdžŏnj!ƒ Ɣƅƪƅ ƚLjƷǏƪ!ƒ

.[1] ǁǴLjNj Ŏ5Ăƙ Ĭƙơ þLjnj!ƒ Ŏ5 CǴǀƅ!ƒ ĬǏƵ

ƚùơĂƧƷD Ü(1965 IJ 1913) LJǴdžǮ Ŏ5 ƚdžǴdžŰƒĂ ƚLjƷǏƪ!ƒ LJŏƅ ƳƒƨLj!ƒ Ŏ5 ŎLjǴƷŏƧƅ!ƒ ƧĂþ!ƒ Ü ĭ Ƨdžƺ!ƒ ƘƅǴƛ [1]
.77 ƒ Ü2008 Ü ǁ ĂdžƧŏ!ƒ ƚƶdžǴƞ ÜþƅƧƹ ÜƖƧĂƬLjdž Ƨŏƹ ljƒƧĂƙǂþ

الفصل الأول

الأحوال السياسية في عهد السلطان تيمور بن فيصل

(1913 - 1932)م

• [illegible]

[illegible] (1913 -1888) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1888 [illegible] 1871) [illegible] [1].

[illegible]

[illegible] 1903 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2].

[illegible] 1910 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1911 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 2008 [illegible] 164.

(2) [illegible] 1856 [illegible]
[illegible] 1984 [illegible] 456.

[illegible] (Knox) [illegible]

[illegible] (Simla) [1].

[illegible] 1912 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2].

[illegible]

[illegible] [3].

[illegible] 1913 [illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

(1) R.O.,Vol.: 2, chapter 10, R/15/6/42, translation of circular letter, 12/5/1911, P.P. 718-721.

(2) [illegible] (1975-1913) [illegible] 1989 [illegible] 29.

(3) R.O.,Vol.: 3, chapter 11, Muscat news 1908-1928, P.P. 318, 319.

(4) [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 123-135.

(3) R.O.,Vo1.: 1, chapter 2, R/15/6/245, note on the Imam's administration in the Oman by Major Chauncey, 1951, P. 63.

[illegible]

[illegible] 1913 [illegible]

[illegible] (2)

[illegible] (3)

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 2007 [illegible] 103.

(2) [illegible] 1975 [illegible] 49-50 [illegible]:

R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/45 report on the Imam rising, 25/1/1915, P. 51.

(3) R.O.Vol.: 2, chapter 10, R/15/6/42, report on the history of the rising of the Imam, 31/7/1913, P.P. 734, 735.

[illegible] 173.

(1) R. O.Vol.: 2, chapter 10, R/15/6/42, translation of a letter from Salim Bin Rashid to Major Knox, 14/7/1913, P.P. 730, 731.

(2) I. O. R, R /15/1/35/42, letter from Sayyid Faisal to Political Resident, 7/7/1913, P. 553.

(3) R.O.Vol.:3, chapter 11, Saiyid Taimur Bin Faisal, 1913-1932, P. 9.

(3) R.O.Vol.:3, chapter 11, letter from Saiyid Tiamur bin Fisal to Major S. G. Knox, 13/10/1913, P.P. 12, 13.

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] .[2]

- [illegible]

[illegible] 1913 [illegible] .[3]

[illegible]

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[1] Ibid., P. 14.

[2] [illegible] 462 [illegible] .96

[3] R.O.,Vol: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/43, the Imam rising, situation reports, 21/3/1914, P. 30.

ĈĜƱƵƺ ƔĂɳĂ ǇƵĂ ÜƗǉƱǁɿ!ƒ ƳĜǌƙĐĂ ƗďǆĜďǆǗƒ ƳĜǌƙĐ ǇŏǌÖďǚɿǗƒ ĎƥƥǃƵ!ƒ ǁ5ɿ ĎƥƵ ƔĂɳĂ ǇƵĂ

.[1]Ǉŏ5ƧƱ!ƒ Ǉŏǌ Ɨŏďǁɿ!ƒ ƘĜɯĂĜ5ďǁ! ƗƮƧ5

Ǐ!ƍ Ơ!ĜƮ ǇǊǌ Ǐɿ ŏƵ ơǋŏƬ!ƒ Ďŏƥǀ!ƒ ǋǀŏƥƮ ǀĂƵƥǌ ǇĜƱǁɿ!ƒ ĎĜƥ Ɨɿ Ĝŏɿ!ƒ ǉƦǌ! ǗǀŏǌƱƙĂ

ƗďǆĜďǆǗƒ ƴďǆ Ơǁ Ʈ!ƒ ýĂơ ǋƶďǆ ƧƒĂơ Ŏ5 ýĂƤƥǁ! Ď1913 ĎĜƵ ƧǌďǆɿŏƥƧǌƬ Ŏ5 Ʊǀɿďǆ

Ơ!ĜƮ ǇǊǌ Ǐɿ ŏƵ ơǋŏƬ!ƒ ǇĜƱǁɿ!ƒ ƧƦơ ǋɿ5ǉ ƘƤĂ!ƒ Ŏ5Ă Üǁ!Ʀ Ŏ5 ǋƙƥƵĜɿďǆǌ ǋǌ!ĜƱĂ ÜĜǋƧĜƮǉĐĂ

ÜƗǉƱǁɿ!ƒ ƧĜƮǉĐ Ǉďǆ ĎƵƥ!ƒ Ǐǀǁƙŏ ǋǉŨ ƻƶɯ!ƒ Ŏǉƶƙ Ǘ ǉƦǋ ǋƙĂƵƥ ǇĐĂ ÜýĜƙǀ!ƒ ƧƒƧďǆƙɿƒ Ǉďǆ

Ǉŏǌ Ɨɳŏƙǉ ǇƵ Ƨ5ɿƙ Ď! ƘĜƛƥĜơďǆ!ƒ ǉƦǋĂ ǀĂƵƥ!ƒ ǉƦǋ ǇĐ Ƨŏƺ ÜǗɯŏĐ ƗŏǉĜƱŏƧǌ!ƒ ƗďǆĂǂơ!ƒ ǇďǆĂ

Ŏ5 ǉƦƤĐ Ɣɳŏ ýƥƒĂǂ ƘƤĂ!ƒ ǁ!Ʀ Ʀǉďǆ Ĝǋǌ ƻƧƙƵƒ Ʀƍ ƗďǆĜďǆǘ! ǗơĜɳǉ Ƙǁɳɿ ĜǋǉǂĂ ÜǇŏ5ƧƱ!ƒ

.[2]ǇĜǌɿơ!ƒ

Ǐɿ ŏƵ ơǋŏƬ!ƒĂ ǇĜƱǁɿ!ƒ Ǉŏǌ ƧƤƈ ƳĜďǆƙɳƒ ăƧɳ ƘĜɯĂĜ5ďǆ!ƒ ǉƦǋ Ǉďǆ ǀƶŏɳĂ ǀƧƙ5 ƥƶǌĂ

:Ŏ!ĜƙĜǂ Ơǁ Ʈǁ! ƱĜǀǉ ǇĜďǆƛ Ǉďǆ ƟƒƧƙƥƒ ƗƩĜŏƮ ƘďǆƙĂ ŎƛƧĜơ!ƒ

.Ɨŏ!Ĝơ!ƒ ǉƥĂƥơ ĎĜďǆǗƒ ƨĂĜɳƙŏ Ǘ ǇĐ -Đ

.ǇĜƱǁɿǁ! ýƑďǆɿ ǇƮơ ƥƧŏ ǇĐ-Ɣ

.[3] ƗŏǉĜƱŏƧǌ!ƒ ƗďǆĂǂơ!ƒ Ơ!ĜƮ! ǋƙĜƱǁɿ Ǉďǆ ĈŎƬ ǇƵ ǇĜƱǁɿ!ƒ ýƨĜǉƙŏ Ǘ ǇĐ -Ɯ

.ƗďǆĜďǆǗƒ Ɨ!ƒƥƵ Ǉďǆ ƔƧĜǋ ǏĐ ǇĜƱǁɿ!ƒ Ŏďǆơŏ Ǘ ǇĐ -ƥ

.ƗŏďǚɿǗƒ ƗƶŏƧƬ!ƒ Ɣɿơ Ɨ!ƒƥƶ!ƒ ƽŏǌƱƙ ǇĜƱǁɿ!ƒ Ǐǁ Ƶ Ɣɳŏ - ùǋ

ƘĜɳƙǉďǆ!ƒĂ ƧĂďǆƙ!ƒ ƧŏƥƮƙ Ǐǁ Ƶ ƗǉƱǁɿ!ƒ Ĝǋ ɯƧ5ƙ Ŏƙ!ƒ ǁƧĜďǆɳ!ƒ ĎĂɿƧ ƨĂĜɳƙƙ Ǘ ǇĐ -Ă

.Ɨŏǁ ƮŨƒ Ĝǋƙďǆŏƥ Ǉďǆ %5 ƗŏƵƒƧƨ!ƒ

.41 ƒ ÜƽǌĜɿ!ƒ ýɳƧďǆ!ƒ ÜƥƒƥǉƬ [1]

[2] I.O.R. R /15/3/X/1, letter from Sayyid Taimur to Shikh Isa, 18/10/1913, P. 571.

.79 ƒ Ü2Ɯ ÜƽǌĜɿ!ƒ ýɳƧďǆ!ƒ ÜŎƛƧĜơ!ƒ [3]

[illegible]

[illegible].[1]

[illegible] [2].

[illegible] 1914 [illegible] (350) [illegible] (7) [illegible] (15) [illegible].[3]

(1) [illegible] (1500-1970) [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 283 [illegible] 42-43.

(2) R.O.Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/42, extract from Muscat news, P.P, 27,28.

(3) I.O.R., R/15/6/337, confidential, report from Political Agent, Muscat to S. G. Knox, Bushire, 8/1/1916, P. 75.

[illegible] 1914 [illegible]

[illegible] (R.A. Benn) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] 1914 [illegible] (40) [illegible]

[illegible] (2)

[illegible] 1914 [illegible] (Fox) [illegible] (Dar [illegible]

(Tmoth [illegible] (3)

[illegible]

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(1) R.O.,Vol.:2, chapter 10, R /15/6/42, translation of circular letter 27/1/1914, P. 716, 717.

(2) R.O.Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/43, the Imam rising, situation reports, 10/4/1914, P. 30.

(3) Ibid, P. P 30, 31.

[illegible] 36.

[illegible][1] [illegible]

[illegible] 1914 [illegible]

[illegible].[2] [illegible]

[illegible].[3]

[illegible]

[illegible].[4]

[illegible][5] [illegible]

(1) R.O.,Vol.:2, chapter 10, R/15/6/42, letter from Salim Bin Rashid to Major R.A. Benn, 2/5/1914, P. 749.

(2) [illegible] 99 [illegible] 100.

(3) R.O.,Vol.:2, chapter 10, R /15/6/43, letter from Shaikh Isa to Sayyid Taimur, 13/5/1914, P. 686.

(4) R. O. Vol.: 3, chapter 11, Saiyid Taimur Bin Faisal, 1913-1931, P. 16.

(5) [illegible] 104.

[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible] 1914 [illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 44 45 [illegible] 486.

(2) R.O.Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/43, summary of events, 7/1/1915, P. 34, 35.

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] .[3]

(1) [illegible] 1967 [illegible] 391 [illegible] 392.

(2) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/45, telegram from Benn to Knox, Bushire 12/1/1915, P.P. 40, 41.

(3) I.O.R., R 15/1/35/90, administration report Political Agency, Muscat, 26/7/1914, P. 488.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

(1) I. O. R., R 15/1/18/10, report Political Agency, Muscat, 25/8/1914, P.P, 499-503.
(2) I.O.R., R 15/1/35/41, letter from Political Agent to the Political Resident15/9/1914, P. 573

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] 1915 [illegible] (Edwards) [illegible]

[1] I.O.R. R/ 15/3/29, telegram, from Colonel May Commanding Office at Bait al – Falaj to Political Agent 14/10/1914, P. 603.

[2] [illegible] 1952 [illegible] 82.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) I.O.R., R/ 15/3/29/2, telegram from the Political Agent to Colonel Edwards, 11/12/1914, P. 631.

(2) Bertram Thomas, Arab Rule under the al Busaid Dynasty of Oman 1741-1937, London, Read Jan, 1988, P. 24.

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 56.

(2) R.O.Vol.: 3 chapter 11, R/15/6/45, Muscat, letter from Benn to Knox, Bushire, 11/1/1915 and 13/1/1915, P.P. 37-43.

(3) Ibid., P. 44.

[illegible] (Hardinge) [illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[1]R.O.,Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/45, letter from R.A. Benn, Political Agent, to Sir Percy Cox, British Resident in the Persian Gulf, 12/2/1915, P.58.

[2] [illegible] .397

Dĭǐʅ!ƒ Ŏ5 lƧþǴŀdž!ƒ DĭǴdžƨ Ĭǐ Ƶ NJ!ǔP LJdž ƧƱŏʅŏ ƚŏơ DĭǴdžǘ! ƚŏdžNjǕƒ Ƹ!Ǵŀ ƧƮLjƵ NJLjD

.ýPƒþ!Ǵŀ ýơǴʅ!ƒ ƱŀƧŏ ĭȒ!ƒ þŏơĂ!ƒ Ƨdždž!ƒ ĂNj ýƑǴdžʅ ĭþƒĂ LJǕ ǗƔƧơ!ƒĂ

ǴɁŏPdž ǴŏLjŏþ ǴƶŀǴƱ Ɣʅƚƙ lƧĂʎ!ƒ Ƙǐƶɳ DĭnjLjƒĂƵDĂ LJŏŏLjǴƱŏƧŀ!ƒ þư þǴnjɳǐ! DĭǴdžǗƒ lĂƵþ-Ɣ

LJŏʅơ ƻŏƧT!ƒ ƯĂǴɁƙ ƘLjǴƚ ǴŏLjǴƱŏƧŀ LJD ǮƮǴPĂ ǗýpǕƒ Ĭǐ Ƶ ƽŏpþ!ƒ ƻƧƯ!ƒ ǁ!Ȓ Ŏ5

þǴnjɳǐ! DĭǴdžǗƒ lĂƵþ LJDĂ ǗƚŏLjǴdžʎƶ!ƒ ƚ!Ăþ!ƒ þư DĭnjŀLjǴɳ Ĭ!ƍ ƻĂpĂǐ! ƚƚdž ƻŏƧT ŎǐƵ LJŀ

.[1]ýƚƚ ƚŏŀƧƶ!ƒ lƧŏƨɳ!ƒ NJŀT Ŏ5 ƔƵǴƮdž NJɳƒĂƙ ǴnjǐƶɳƙʅǴNjþư ŎLjŏþ!ƒ

þŏ Ĭǐ Ƶ ǴnjƵǴŀƙDĂ ƚdžǴdžǗƒ ƧǴƮLjD LJdž Ƨŏʎƚ!ƒ lǴɁĂ Ɣŀʅŀ Ɣưƺ!ƒĂ ƱPʅ!Ǵŀ ƧĂƶT!ƒ-Ɯ

Ŏ5 Ƨdžʎ!ƒ LJdž ƚ!Ǵơ þǏĂ Ǵdždž ǗýTǴɁ!ƒ ƧŏǴLjŏ ƧnjT DĭĂɳNj Ŏ5 ƚŏLjǴƱŏƧŀ!ƒ ƚŏþLjnj!ƒ ƘƒĂl!ƒ

.DĭǴdžǗƒ ƳǴŀƙD ƩĂɁLj

DĭnjƙǃǴdžƙʅƒ ƽŏƧƱ LJƵ DĭǴdžǗƒ ƘƒĂp þƧĂ Ǘƚǐ ƚTdž!ƒ ýơĂ ƽǴɁƙǕ ýƮĂƙ!ƒ LJƚdžŏ Ǖ-þ

LJD ǴƮĂƮP ǗǴŏǴƱƶ!ƒĂ ýƒĂdžǕƒ ǉȒNj ýƑǴŀl!ƒ ƣĂŏT LJdž Ƨŏʎƚ!ƒ ƯɁƧ þƶŀ ǗýƒĂdžǕǴŀ

Dĭnjǐƶɳŏ Ǵdždž ǗƣĂŏT!ƒ ǶǕǴnj! þŏɳ ýPþ ƧþƮdž ƘLjǴƚ ŎLjǴdžƶ!ƒ ýPƒþ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƚ!Ăþ!ƒ ŎưƒƧD

.[2]ýƒĂdžǕƒ ǉȒNj ýʎdž LJƵ ăǆLjdž Ŏ5

Ɣŀʅŀ ƱlʅdžŎ5 Ǵnjŏ!ƍ ƜǴƙơƒ ƒȒ LJǴƱǐʅ!ƒ lþƵǴʅdž Ĭǐ Ƶ ƚŏLjǴƱŏƧŀ!ƒ LJɁʅ!ƒ lƧþp Dĭþ Ƶ -ùNj

ƚdžĂƚơ!ƒ Ƙǐƶɳ Ŏƙ!ƒ ƔǴŀʅǕƒ þơD ǁ!Ȓ LJǴƚ5 ǗƚŏdžǐǴƵ ƚƺŀƮ ƘƒȒ ƘǴdžnjdžŀ Ǵnj!ǴƺTLjƒĂ ǗǴNjþƶǋ

LJdž ǴƵĂLj ƘþnjT Ŏƙ!ƒ ƚŏLjǴdžƶ!ƒ ƚơǴʅ!ƒ Ĭǐ Ƶ LJNjƒƧ!ƒ ƘpĂ!ƒ Ŏ5 ǴnjƙʅǴŏʅ LJdž Ƨŏƺƙ ƚŏLjǴƱŏƧŀ!ƒ

[1] R.O.Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/45, from Benn to Sir Percy Cox, British Political Resident in the Persian Gulf, 12/2/1915, P. 58.

.611 ƒ Ǘ2Ɯ Ǘƽŀǃʅ!ƒ ýɳƧdž!ƒ ǗƧƚǴT [2]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] 1915 [illegible] 1915 [2]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

(1) [illegible] .284

(2) R. O. Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/45, from R. A. E. Benn, to Salim Bin Rashed al Kharusi, Isa Bin Saleh and Hamyer Bin Nasir 9/4/1915, P. 63.

(3) R.O.Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/45, from Salim Bin Rashed al Kharuso to the Consul, 20/4/1915, P. 66.

[illegible] [1] [illegible] 1915 [illegible].[2]

[illegible]

[illegible].[3]

[illegible]

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[1] R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/5/46, from Hamyar Bin Nasir al Nabhani to the British Consul, 22/4/1915, P. 68.

[2] R.O.Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/42, from Isa Bin Saleh Al-Harthi to the British Consul, Muscat, 25/5/1915, P. 84.

[3] I.O.R, R/ 15/6/46, letter from Benn Political Agent to Foreign Secretary to the Government of India, 14/6/1915, P. 82.

(1) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/ 15/6/45, letter from Abdullah bin Rashid al Hashimi, Qazi of Imam, to the Political Agent in Muscat, 19/6/1915, P. 95, 96.

(2) R. O. Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/45, from the Political Agent in Muscat to Abdullah al Hashimi, 16/7/1915, P. 101.

(3) R. O. Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/46, from Hamaid al Faleti to the Political Agent, Muscat, 19/6/1915, P. 92.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1915 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

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[1] R.O.Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/45 from Abdullah al Hashimi to the Political Agent in Muscat, 27/7/1915, P. 105.

[2] R.O.,Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/46, letter from Salim bin Rashid al Kharusi to the Political Agent, Muscat, 28/8/1915, P. P. 110, 111.

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) R.O.,Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/46, from the Political Agent to Salim bin Rashid al Kharusi, 28/8/1915, P. P. 112, 113.

(2) [illegible] .365 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] .73 [illegible]

(4) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/46, letter from the Political Agent to Salim bin Rashid al Kharusi, 15/9/1915, P. 114.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] 15 [illegible] 1915 [illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[1] I. O. R., R /15/6/46, Report from Political Agent in Muscat to Cox, Political Resident, 12/9/1915, P. 126.

[2] [illegible] .285 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1913 [illegible]

[illegible] %10 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible][1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) R.O.,Vol.,:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/46, demands of Imam and rebel leaders Submitted to Political Agent at Sib, Muscat, 15/9/1915, P. P. 120, 121.

[illegible] 1914 [illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible].[1]

[illegible]

[illegible].[2]

[illegible]

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[1] [illegible] 127 [illegible] 128.

[2] R.O.,Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/ 15/6/46, demands of Imam and rebel leaders submitted to political Agent at Sib, Muscat, 15/9/1915, P.P, 121, 122.

[illegible]

(1) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, Saiyid Taimur bin Faisal 1913-1932, P. 11.

(2) [illegible] .129

[illegible]

(1) R.O.Vol.:3, chapter 11, Saiyid Taimur Bin Faisal 1913-1932, P. P. 11, 12.

(2) [illegible] 78 [illegible] 79 [illegible] 465.

(3) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, Saiyid Taimur Bin Faisal 1913- 1932, P. P. 12, 13.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 612.

(2) R.O.,Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/45, from Salim bin Rashid al Kharusi to the Political Agent, 19/9/1915, P. 123.

(3) Ibid., P. P. 123, 124.

[illegible] 109.

[illegible]

(1) I.O.R, R/ 15/6/46, report from political Agent in Muscat (Benn) to Cox, Political Resident, 25/9/1915, P. 693.

(2) Ibid., P. 695.

[illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible] (1918-1916)!

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 83 [illegible] 84 [illegible] 151 [illegible] 152.

[illegible]

[illegible] 1895 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1916 [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1975 [illegible] 497 [illegible] 498.

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible] 1916 [illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible] .[4]

(1) [illegible] (1947-1899) [illegible] 1981 [illegible] 195.

(2) R. O., Vol.: 3, chapter 11, administration report of the Political Agent, Muscat, 1916, P. 65.

(3) [illegible] (1948 [illegible] 1904) [illegible] 1911 [illegible] 368 [illegible] 85.

(4) [illegible] 460-458.

(1) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter11, Saiyid Taimur bin Faisal 1913-1932, P. P. 14-16.

(2) .141

(3) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter11, R/15/6/48, report of Major Hawarth, Political Agent, Muscat, 25/4/1917, P, 135.

(4) .47

[illegible] .(1)

[illegible] .(2)

[illegible] 1918 [illegible] .(3) 1913 [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) R.O.Vol.:3, chapter11, R /15/6/48, from Major Hawarth, in Muscat to the Political Resident, Bushier, 5/6/1917, P. 136.
(2) Ibid., P. P. 136, 137.
(3) I.O. R., R15/6/337, administration report of the Muscat Political Agency, 1918, P. 130.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] 1918 [illegible] [2]

[illegible] 1918 [illegible] 1916 [illegible]

• [illegible] 1919

[illegible] 1919 [illegible]

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(1) Ibid., P. P. 130, 131.

(2) I. O. R., R/15/6/337, administration report of the Muscat Political Agency, 1918, P.47.

[illegible] 1915 [illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible] ".[1]

[illegible] 1919 [illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible] [2] [illegible] ..... [illegible] ".[3]

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(1) I.O.R, 15/6/337, confidential, administration report of the Muscat Political Agency 11/2/1919, P. 175.

(2) [illegible] .369

(3) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter11, R/ 15/6/204, report from Major Hawarth the Political Agent, Muscat, to the Political Resident, 5/3/1919, P. 137.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) Ibid, P, 138.

(2) I. O. R./15/6/338, administration report of the Political Agent, Muscat,21/11 1919, P. 54.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 43.

(2) R.O.Vol.:3, chapter11, R/15/6/204, meeting between sheikh Isa bin saleh and the Political Agent at Sib, 15/9/1919, P. 141.

[1] R.O.Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/204, letter from L. B. Hawarth the Political Agent, Muscat, to the Political Resident in the Persian Gulf, 24/9/1919, P. P. 144, 145, and I.O.R., R/15/6/42, administration report of the Political Agent, Muscat, 24/9/1919, P. P. 55, 56.

[2] Ibid, P.P. 144, 145.

[3] Ibid, P.145.

[illegible]

[illegible] 1919 [illegible] (Wingate) [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) Ibid, P.P. 145, 146.

(2) I.O.R.R, 15/1/416, situation in Oman as Records the Negotiations, 2/12/1920, P. 462.

.144 [illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] (Mcollum) [illegible] [2] [illegible] %25 [illegible] %5 [illegible] [3] [illegible] %50 [illegible] %35 [illegible] .[4]

[illegible]

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(1) Ibid., P.P. 462-463.

(2) R. O., Vol. :3, chapter 11, R/15/6/204, Saiyid Taimur Bin Faisal 1913-1932, P. 17.

(3) [illegible]

(4) R.O., Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/246, letter from Wingate the Political Agent, Muscat, to the Political Resident, Bushire, 14/10/1920, P, 202.

• [illegible] 1920

[illegible] .(1)

[illegible] .(2)

[illegible]

(1) I.O.R., R, 15/1/406, report of the Political Agent, Muscat,14/10/1920, P. 53.

(2) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/246, from R. E. Wingate the Political Agent, Muscat, to the Political Resident, Bushire, 14/10/1920, P. P. 201, 202.

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (2) [illegible] (3)

[illegible]

(1) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/204, report from Political Agent, Muscat to the Political Resident, 17/4/1920, P. 164.
(2) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/238, from Saiyid Taimur bin Faisal to Mr. Wingate the Political Agent, Muscat, 27/2/1920, P. 158.
(3) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/204, report of British Consulate about the Hazim incident, 4/6/1920, P.P. 169-172.
[illegible] .59-56

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] 21 [illegible] 1920 [illegible]

[illegible] 1920 [illegible]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible]:

[illegible] - [illegible]

[illegible] .

[illegible]

[illegible] .[3]

[illegible] - [illegible]

(1) I.O.R., R/15/6/43, administration report of the Political Agent, Muscat, 4/6/1920, P. 54.

(2) [illegible] .374

(3) [illegible] .374

(1) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/ 15/6/264, letter from Political Agent Wingate, Muscat, to the political Resident, Bushire, 14/10/1920, P.P, 203, 204.

(2) .101

[illegible] .(1)

[illegible] .(2)

[illegible]

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(1) R.O.,Vol.,: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/204, telegram from the Political Agent, Muscat to the Political Resident, Bushire, 7/8/1920, P. P. 180, 181.

(2) [illegible] 338 [illegible] 339.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] 1920

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[1] R. O., Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/204, telegram No., 1632, Bushire, report of Foreign Office, 23/7/1920, P. 178 .

[2] R.O.,Vol.,: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/204, letter from Isa bin Saleh to Mr. Wingate the Political Agent, Muscat, 3/8/1920, P. 180.

[illegible] [1] [illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible] 1920 [illegible] 23 [illegible] [4]

[illegible]

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(1) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/204, administration report from Political Agent, to the Political Resident, 7/8/1920, P. 181.

(2) Ibid., P. 182.

(3) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/52, report from Sultan of Muscat to Mr. Wingate, 8/9/1920, P. 194.

(4) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/264, letter from R. E. Wingate, to Political Agent, Muscat, to the Political Resident, Bushire, 14/10/1920, P. 204.

(1) R.O.,Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/ 15/6/264, the agreement of Sib, 28/9/1920, P.P. 198 – 201.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] 25 [illegible] 1920 [illegible] 28 [illegible] 1920 [illegible] [3]

[illegible]

[illegible] 5% [illegible]

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[1] R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/ 15/6/264, the agreement of Sib, signed by saiyid Taimur bin Faisal, Muscat, 14/10/1920, P.P. 204, 205.

[2] [illegible] 63 [illegible] 102 [illegible] 103.

[3] R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/264, the agreement of Sib, 28/9/1920, P. 198.

[illegible] 215 [illegible] 231 [illegible] 153.

.[1]

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(1) R.O.Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/264, report from R. E. Wingate Political Agent, Muscat, to the Political Resident, Bushire, 14/10/1920, P. P. 206-212.

[illegible]

[illegible] 20 [illegible] 1920:

"[illegible]"[1].

[illegible][2].

[illegible]

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(1) John Wilkinson, The Imamate Tradition of Oman, Cambridge University Press, 1987, P. 251.
(2) Ibid., P. P. 251-252.

[illegible]

[illegible] 12 [illegible] (Times) [illegible]

[illegible] 1957 [illegible] 1957 [illegible] [1]

[illegible]

(Jems Moris) [illegible]

[illegible] (Eccles) [illegible]

[illegible] (Bertram Thomas) [illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3]

(1) [illegible] 1992 [illegible] 36.

(2) [illegible] 163 [illegible] 111.

(3) [illegible] 379 [illegible] 167.

[illegible]

[1] R.O.Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/264, report from R. E. Wingate Political Agent, Muscat, to the Political Resident, Bushire, 14/10/1920, P. P. 206, 207.

[illegible]

.(1) [illegible]

- [illegible] **(1930-1920)**

[illegible]

.(2) [illegible]

[illegible] 1920 - [illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible] 1920 [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 115، 116.

(2) [illegible] 43.

(3) [illegible] 1988، 85.

1922 ... 1920 ...

(1) ... (100) ... (126) ... 60 ... 121.

(2) R. O. Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/15/1/238, the terms asked from Yal saad, 22/11/1922, P. 247.

[illegible]

[illegible].[1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible][2] [illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] 1929 [illegible] .1928 [illegible] 1925 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].[3]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1920 [illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) I.O.R , R/15/6/206, administration report of the Political Agent, Muscat, 3/12/1920, P. P. 57, 58.

(2) Ibid, P. 58.

(3) R.O.,Vol.: 3, chapter 12, R/15/6/263, Saiyid said bin Taimur 1932- 1970, P. 423.

.163 [illegible]

Dž1929 DžǴƵ Ŏ5 NJǐŏǂTƙ Džƙ ƗǇƷǐǪ!ƒ ƣŏƧǴƙ Ŏ5 ƇƒƧƨĂǐ! ƩǐƞdžýĂD LJD ƧǴƙƵŰ ƘƙNjŘ ăƧƤǕƒ

.[1] ƩǐƞdžƒŘnj! ǴǪŏƒƧ ƧĂdžŏƙ LJƙ ƥŏƶǪ ƧŏdžǕƒ LJŏŏƶƙ Džƙ ǴdžǇŏƢ

:ƙƟǂƨDžǁ ǀƐNjƽǁ !ĭƪdžƗ - Ɨ

Ƙƣƙ ǴnjƶƪĂ ƗŏƢ Dž1921 DžǴƵ Ŏ5 ƗŏǇǴdžƶ!ƒ ƗǇƷǐǪ!ƒ ƘƒĂƥ DžŏƱǇƙ ǉƥǴƵƎƙ LJǴƷǐǪ!ƒ DžǴƥ

ƥƥƵ ƴdž ƥƥǴƶƙ!ƒ Ĭ!ƍ ǺƼǴƪƍ Ü(E. V. McCarthy) ŎƛƧǴǂdž LJƙƙǴǂ!ƒ ŎǇǴƷŏƧƙ!ƒ ƷƙǴƪ!ƒ ǉƥǴŏƥ

ǉƧǴTŰƒ ƧƥƞƙĂ ÜLJǴƷǐǪ!ƒ ƫŏƞ! DžǴƵ ƥƑǴƥ ýĂD ŎƛƧǴǂdž LJƙƙǴǂ!ƒ ƠƙƮD ƒŘnjƙĂ ÜƥǇnj!ƒ ƷǴƙƪ LJdž

DžǴƵ ƗǇƷǐǪ!ƒ Ŏ5 ǉǴTdžǐ! ƗŏƧǂǪƵ ƗƥƧ5 ýĂD ƇǴTǇƎƙ DžǴƥ LJdž ĂNj ƧĂdžŏƙ LJǴƷǐǪ!ƒ LJD Ĭ!ƍ ǴǇNj

ƫŏƞ Ŏ5 ƘƢƙƮD ĬƙƢ ƽƧ5!ƒ ƯƶƙǴnjŏ!ƍ DžƪDžƛ ÜƗTǴTƧ!ƒ ƴ5ƒƥdž!Ǵƙ ǴNjƥŏĂƨƙƙ DžǴƥĂ ÜDž1914

.[2]ƷǀǪdž ǉǴTdž ƽǐŏ5 DžǪǴƙ ƥƢƒĂ

DƥƙDžƛ ÜLJŏŏǇƒƧŏŰƒ ƗƥƨƙƧdž!ƒ LJŏǐƙǴǀdž!ƒ ĬǐƵ NJǐŏǂTƙ Ɨŏƒƥƙ Ŏ5 ƷǀǪdž ǉǴTdž ƽǐŏ5 ƥdžƙƵƒ

ƗŏƥǇnj!ƒ ƘƒĂǀ!ƒ ýƢdž ýƢŏ! ƽǐŏ5!ƒ ƒŘNj ýŏǂTƙ ƇǴƞĂ ÜLJŏŏǐƢdž!ƒ LJǴǂǪ!ƒ LJdž ǺƥƒƧ5D DžƪŏǴNjǕĂ! Ŏƙ!ƒĂ ÜLJǴdžƵ Ŏ5 ƗŏƥŏƶǪĂƙ!ƒ ǉƧǪǕƒ DžǂƢ ŘǴǀǇƍ Ŏ5 ýƵǴ5 ýǂTƙ ƘdžNjǴǪ Ŏƙ!ƒ ƗŏǇǴƷŏƧƙ!ƒĂ

NJ5ƒƥNjD LJdžĂ ÜŎƮĂƧƤ!ƒ Dž!ǴǪ DžǴdžŰƒ ǉĂƥ ŎdžǴǇƙ ƴdž DžǂƢ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƧƒƧdžƙǪŰƒ LJǴƷǐǪ!ƒ ƳǴƷƙǪƒ Ǵdž!

ÜLJǴƷǐǪ!ƒ ŘĂƽǇ LJƵ ƳǴ5ƥ!ƒĂ ÜƗŏǐƤƒƥ!ƒ ƽƷǴǇdž!ƒ LJdž ƗǇƷǐǪ!ƒ ĬǐƵ DžĂƞNj ĭǕ ĭƥƮƙ!ƒ ǴƪŏD

ǴNjƥƙǂƙƙ ƘǇǴǂ Ŏƙ!ƒ ƘǴǀƽǇ!ƒ LJdž ƒǐƤƙǐ! ƫŏƞ!ƒ ƒŘNj ƇǴTǇŰ ƗŏǇǴƷŏƧƙ!ƒ ƘǴƷǐǪ!ƒ DžƵƥ ƇǴƞĂ

ƘǴǀƽǇ!ƒ ǇŘNj ƸŏƽƤƙ LJǂdžŏ ǴdžǇŏƙ ÜŎǇǴdžƶ!ƒ ýƢǴǪ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƗŏƧǂǪƵ ƗŏǇǴƷŏƧƙ ƘƒĂƥ ƥƞƒĂƙ ƗƞŏƙǇ

ǉƥǴŏƥ ƘƢƙ ƗŏƧǂǪƶ!ƒ ǉĂǀ!ƒ ǇŘNj ƇǴTǇƍ ýǕƤ LJdž NJǪǐǇ ƘƥĂ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƗŏǇǴƷŏƧƙ!ƒ Ơ!ǴƮdž!ƒ LJǴdžƪĂ

LJǂŏ Dž! ƒƘƍ ":NJ!ĂǀƟ ǴŏǇǴƷŏƧƟ ƗdžǴƵƨƟ ƫŏƞ!ƒ ƒŘnj! NJƑǴTǇƍ LJƵ LJǴƷǐǪ!ƒ ƴ5ƒƥĂ ÜŎƛƧǴǂdž LJƙƙǴǂ!ƒ

.83 ƒ ÜƽƙǴǪ!ƒ ƴƞƧdž!ƒ Üĭ ƧƙǴƞ!ƒ [1]

.165 ƒ ÜƽƙǴǪ!ƒ ƴƞƧdž!ƒ ÜƩƙŏǐŏ5 [2]

[illegible] .(1)[illegible]

[illegible] 1921 [illegible] .(2)[illegible]

[illegible] 1923 [illegible] (Fox) [illegible] .(3)[illegible]

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(1) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/ 15/6/263, visit of Saiyid Taimur to the United Kingdom, 1928, P. 336.

[illegible] 469.

(2) [illegible] 323.

(3) R.O.,Vol.: 3, chapter 11, L/P/18/B400, report of Muscat 1908-1928, 25/8/1923, P. P. 322, 323.

[illegible] 1924 [illegible]

[illegible] (R. G. Hinde) [illegible] 1924 [illegible] [1] [illegible] [2] [illegible] [3] [illegible] [4]

[illegible]

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[1] [illegible] (R. G. Hinde) [illegible] (M. E. Rea).

[2] R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/264, letter from Isa bin Saleh to the Political Agent, 9/1/1924, P. 270.

[3] R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/264, letter from Political Agent to the Sultan of Muscat and Oman, 18/3/1924, P. 279.

[4] R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/264, letter from Sultan of Muscat and Oman to the Major R. G. Hinde, Muscat 24/3/1924, P. 280.

[illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible] 1927

[illegible] 1927 [illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] .[4]

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[1] R.O.Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/264, letter from Major R. G. Hinde Political Agent, Muscat, to the Shikh Isa bin Saleh, 28/4/1924, P. 286.

[2] R.O.Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/40, letter from the Political Agent, Muscat, to the Political Resident, Bushire, 30/10/1928, P. P. 345, 346.

[3] [illegible] 1983 [illegible] 261.

[4] R.O.Vol.:4, chapter 16, L/P/18/B400, report of Sur by Major Murphy, 1928, P. 345.

[illegible]

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(1) R.O.Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/53, letter from the Political Resident in the Persian Gulf to the Government of India, 28/12/1929, P. P. 368-370.

(2) [illegible] 86 – 87.

[illegible]

[illegible] 1920 [illegible]

[illegible] 1919 [illegible] .[1]

[illegible] .[2]

(1) [illegible] 68.

(2) R. O., Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R./15/6/52, the Sultan unable to return to Muscat from India for medical reasons, 17/6/1920,, P. 174.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] 1920 [illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3]

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(1) [illegible] 164.

(2) I.O.R, R/15/6/52, report from Political Agency, Muscat, to the Civil Commissioner, Bushire, 28/4/1920, P. 35.

(3) Ibid, P. 36.

[illegible] 94.

[illegible]

(1) Ibid., P.P. 36, 37.

(2) [illegible] .91

[illegible]

(1) I.O.R., R. 15/6/52, letter from Political Agent, Muscat, to the Political Resident, Bushire, 26/6/1920, P. 54.

(2) I.O.R., R/15/6/52, telegram from Political Agent, Muscat, to the Political Resident Agent, Bushire, 17/7/1920. P. 60.

(3) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/204, report Deputy Security, 18/8/1920, P. 183, and, I. O.R, R/15/6/52, confidential, Deputy Secretary, Foreign, 18/8/1920, P. 69.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/52, report about the meeting between the political Agent, Muscat, and Sultan Taimur, 8/9/1920, P. 189.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3]

[1] R.O.Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/52, letter from Sultan Taimur to Wazir of state Mr. Muhammad bin Nasir, 8/9/1920, P. 193.

[2] R.O.,Vol.:3., chapter 11, R/15/6/52, Sultan's continued determination to abdicate, 8/9/1920, P. 190.

[3] Ibid, P.P. 191, 192.

[illegible] .107

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 119، 120.

(2) R.O.Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/54, letter from Sultan of Muscat Taimur bin Faisal to the Political Resident in the Persian Gulf Mr. Bisco, 17/11/1931, P. 416.

(2) R.O.,Vol.: 3, chapter 12, R/15/1/446, letter from Sultan of Muscat to the Political Resident in the Persian Gulf, 10/2/1932, P. 455.

[illegible]

[illegible] 1931 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/53, letters form the Political Resident in the Persian Gulf to the Foreign Secretary to the Government of India, New Delhi, 28/12/1929, P. P. 367-368.

[illegible] 1932 [illegible] 1965 [illegible].

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible]

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(1) Ibid., P. P. 368-370.

[illegible] 74 - 77.

(2) R. O., Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/49, letter from the Political Agent, Muscat, to the Political Resident in the Persian Gulf, Bushire, 18/3/1929, P. 348.

(3) R. O., Vol.: 3, chapter 12, R/15/6/53, education of Saiyid Said Bin Taimur, 1932-1970, P. 431.

الفصل الثاني

الأحوال الاقتصادية في عهد السلطان تيمور بن فيصل

(1913 -1932)م

1920-1913

[illegible]

1918 [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) R.O.Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/204, telegram from Political Agent, Muscat, to the Political Resident in the Persian Gulf, 31/3/1919, P.P. 140, 141.

(2) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/ 15/6/204, report from Political Agent to the Civil Commissioner, 4/6/1920, P. 172.

.56 (1)

.135 (2)

.83 (3)

(4) R.O., Vol.: 7, chapter 28, R/15/6/30, the Zanzibar subsidy, P. 90.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1914 [illegible] (Cox) [illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] 1915 [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .61

(2) R.O. Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/ 15/6/264, letter from political Agent, Muscat, to the political Resident, Bushire, 14/10/1920, P.P. 199, 200.

(1) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/46, letter from Imam Salim Bin Rashid Al kharusi, to the political Agent at Sib, 15/9/1915, P.P, 120, 121.

(5) I.O.R., R/ 15/6/204, administration report of the Persian Gulf to the political Resident, 13/11/1918, P, 243.

[illegible]

(1) Ibid, P.P, 244, 245.

(2) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/204, report the Political Agent Major L.B.H. Hawarth, Muscat, 5/3/1919, P. 139.

[illegible]

[illegible] .(1)

[illegible] 1920 [illegible]

[illegible] .(2)

(1) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 53 – 54.

(2) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, Saiyid Taimur Bin Faisal 1913-1932, P. 17, and R,/15/6/246, letter from E. L. Wingate, Muscat, to the Political Resident, Bushire, 10/11/1920, P. 202.

(McCollum) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible][1]

[illegible]

[illegible][2]

[illegible]

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(1) Ibid, P.P, 203, 204.

(2) [illegible] .82

[illegible] [1]

- [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

(1) I.O. R., R/15/6/271, administration report of the Political Agent, Muscat, 4/8/1919, P. 59.

(2) [illegible] 2001 [illegible] 33 ، 34.

[illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 1986 [illegible] .23

[illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] - ج

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible]
2. [illegible]
3. [illegible]
4. [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 37 [illegible] 38.

(2) R.O., Vol.: 7, Chapter 32, R/ 15/1/22, report on the flora, fauna and agriculture of the Batinah by Mr Dowson, 8/3/1927, P, 387.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].[1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (200) [illegible]

[illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].[2]

(70) [illegible]

[illegible] (10) [illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) Ibid, P. P. 387-389.

.73 [illegible]

(2) R.O.,Vol.:7, Chapter 28,R/15/6/32, introduction, P.P. 4,5, and chapter 32, R/15/6/183, arrangements for an anti-locust reconnaissance in the Batinah, 6/9/1945, P. 414.

(Miles)

[1] [2] [3]

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[1] Ibid, P. P. 415- 418.

[2] 2005، ص 362.

[3] R.O., Vol.: 4, Chapter 17, R/15/6/48, visit to Buraimi by Colonel Miles, P. 486.

ĂǁĐĂ ǇĜďžƵ ýơĜʅ Ĭ!ǫ Ŧnjǂĝ5!fĂ ƘfĂƧưƤ!fĂ Ơǁǁ!f Ƨþʈk Ŏk!f ŎďžŏƧǁ!f ŦơfĂ! ŦŏþĜʈkpŰf

.[1](El Jau) Ăȵ!f ĐʅĜǁ ǇĴŏǇĜƱŏƧǁ!f þǇƵ ŎďžŏƧǁ!f ƻ ƧƶkĂ ÜŎǁƲ

ăþǁƐ ǁĐǮưďĉ - f

Đķŏ ǇĜǂ Ŏk!f Ŧŏ5Ăȵ!f ǉĜŏď!f ĬǁƵ ŎʅŏƑƧ ýǂƬǁ ǇĜďžƵ Ŏ5 ĭƧ!f ŦďƲǇĐ ƘþďkƵf

ƭƧþʈď ŦŏƶŏǁƱ!f ƇĜď!f ǇĂŏƵĂ ŦŏþĂŰf Ƙǁǂƫ ǁ!ƦǂĂ ÜƧĜǁŰfĂ [2]ƜǚƼŰf ýǚƤ ǇĴď ĜǌǆǚǯkʅF

.ǇĜďžƵ Ŏ5 ĭƧǁ! ǼďžǌďžF

ǇĴď ƧươƘ!fĂ ǇfƧďžƶ!f ĂďǉĴ Ŏ5 Ƨŏǁǂ!f ýư5!f ĜnjǁF ŦƱǁkƧď!f ĭƧ!f ŦďƲǇĐĂ Ɯǚ5ǚ! ǇĜǂ

ǼďžĜǋ ƭƧĂþ Ɯǚ5ǚ! ǇĜǂ Ĝďǂ ÜƯƶǁǁ ĐnjưƶǁƱǁƧŏĂ ǇĜǂʅ!f ǁʅĜďķ ĬǁƵ ýďžƶŏ ĐĜƲǇĴ þĜȵŏǫ ýǚƤ

ŦƱǁkƧď!f Ơď!!f ýĂǀơĂ ƧĜưƤ!fĂ Ŧnjǂĝ5!f ǇĴŏkĜʅǁĂ ýŏƤǇ!ĜǁF ŦŏƵfƧƨ!f ƘĜơĜʅď!f ƇĜǇƸǫ Ŏ5

Ŏ5 ǗĂĐ ĐǛf ýǁĜǇď!f ǇƵ ŧ ơǁ!f ýǚƤ ǇĴď ƜǚǛf ŦďĜƿǁ ĐĜďƵkǋŰf ǇĜǂ ǁ!ƦǂĂ ÜĜĜď!f þĂȵĂǁ

þĂȵĂǁ ƱǁkƧŏ ǀƧƛǂǁ ƜǚǛf þĂȵĂ ǇĐ ƦǫÜŦŏ5Ăȵ!f ǉĜŏď!f ƘĜŏĂkʅď Ĭ!ǫ ýĂʈĂ!f Ĭkơ ƧĂƤʈ!f

ĐǛf ýǁǇď!f ǇĂǂŏ ǇĐ ƔǁƱkŏ fǋǌĂ ÜĜĜď!f ǇĜŏƧȵ ĬǁƵ þƵĜʅk Ŏk!f ĜnjkfƧþơǇďĂ Ŧŏǁǁȵ!f ýʅǚʅ!f

.[3]ǊǇď ăĂƧk Ŏk!f ƯƧǛf ǇĴď ǼƵĜ5kƧf Ƨƛǂ ýþĂď Ŏ5

:Ŏ!Ĝk!f ĂơǇ!f ĬǁƵ ĜnjďŏʅǀkǇǂďŏ ÜƜǚǛf ǇĴď ƳfĂǇ ǀþƵ ǁĜǇǌĂ

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[1] Ibid, P. 481.

[2] ƜǚƼŰf: ǋǇ ĐǌǛf ŦǁŏʅĂ!f ǋǇ ǀƧǁŰfĂ ĭƧ! ƘĜƵĂƧƨď ĜǋþƧ5ďĂ ǇĴǁ Ŧďǁǂ ǊǁĂ ǇǋĂ ƘʅƱʈf ƟǚƱʈ ýďĜƬ ǇĴùď ĐĜƲǇ! ... ÜǋĜŧ ƫ ... (ƘfĂǀ!f) ƜǚƼŰf ÜŦþƧƨ!f ŎǁƵ þďơď .ǀƧĜȵ!f ĂĐ ǉƧĜ!!f Ĭďʅk ŎǁƧƨ!f ƔƧǯď!f Ŏ5Ă ǀƧfþǫĂ ĐŏùƲǉ ÜŎďŏǁùʅ!f ƲĂ5ơďĂ Ü9 f Ü1999 ÜyŏƨĂk!fĂ ƧƬǉ!fĂ ŦƵĜǁƱǁ! þĜʈơ!f Ƨfþ ÜƫƬďþ ÜŦŏ5Ƥ!f

.44 f ÜƫǁĜʅ!f ýȵƧď!f ÜǇĂʅǉǂ!ĂĂ Ü21 f Ü1997 ÜŦďĜƶ!f ǀƧfþŰf þnjƶď ÜƱǀʅď ÜǇĜďžƵ Ŏ5 ƜǚƼŰf

[3] ŦþƧƨ!f ýȵƧď!f ÜƫǁĜʅ!f .104 f

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 62.

(2) R.O.,Vol.:7, Chapter 32, R/15/6/23, report of the Batinah by Mr Dowson, 9/11/1927, P. P. 387- 389.

[illegible]

[illegible] 1915 [illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2]

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(1) [illegible] 3294 [illegible] 76.

(2) [illegible] 1992 [illegible] 29 – 30.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1927 [illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (2)

[illegible]

[illegible] .151 [illegible]

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(1) R.O., Vol.: 7, Chapter 32, R/15/6/42, report Mr B.J. Hartley of the land Dhofar, P, 432.

(2) Ibid, P.P, 432, 433.

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[3]

[illegible] 1929-1918 [illegible]

[illegible]

[1] [illegible] 83 [illegible] 355.

[2] R.O., Vol.: 7, Chapter 32, R/15/6/42, report on the agriculture by Mr Wilfred, P. P. 428, 429.

[illegible] 152.

[3] [illegible] 86.

[illegible]

(1) I.O.R., R/18/6/412, report Muscat by Bertram Thomas, 14/6/1926, P, 286.
(2) Ibid, P. 287.
(3) Ibid, P. P, 287, 288.
(4) [illegible] (1913-1862) [illegible] 2005 [illegible] .239

[illegible]

[illegible] (1930-1920) [illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .242-240

(2) R. O., Vol.: 7, chapter 32, R/15/6/231, article by Mr Dowson, 6/10/1927,P. P. 402, 403.

(3) [illegible] .114

(28.1)[2]

(1) .244 ص

(2) R. O., Vol. 7, chapter 28, R/15/6/32, finance, customs and taxes, P. 5.

(3) .244 ص

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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[1] I. O. R., R/15/6/358, secret Muscat Intelligence summary, 17/1/1936, P. 692.

[2] [illegible] 1976، 169، 170.

(1) .179 178

.(1)

(2).

(3).

(4)

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(1) .250

(2)
1979 .85

(3) .86

(4)
.253

[illegible] [1]

- [illegible]

[illegible] (Trankis) [illegible] 400 [illegible] 1952[2].

[illegible] 300-130 [illegible].

[illegible] 400-100 [illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible] 100-20 [illegible].

(1) [illegible] 1995 [illegible] 343.

(2) [illegible] 140 [illegible] 346.

[illegible] :

[illegible].

[illegible] : [illegible]

[illegible] 150-20 [illegible]

[illegible].[1]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1917 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].

- [illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 2001 [illegible] 41-43.

(2) [illegible] 214.

[illegible] 323.815 [illegible] 1917 [illegible]

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .[3]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 467 [illegible] 161.

(2) R.O.,Vol.:7, chapter 28, R/15/6/336, report on the financial difficulties of the Sultanate, 30/12/1929, P.41.

(3) [illegible] 143، 144.

31 ... 1839 ... %5 ...[2]

1891 ...

(Edward Ross) ...

1891 ...[3]

1891 ...

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(1) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/246, Muscat News 1908- 1928, P.P.317-318.

(2) Ibid, P.P. 318, 319..

(3) ... 209-212.

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .214 ـ213

(2) R.O.Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/40, report from Major Murphy, Political Agent, Muscat, to the Security to the Political Resident in the Persian Gulf, Bushire, 12/11/1927, P. 307.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1896 [illegible]

[illegible] 1897 [illegible] (4350)[1] [illegible]

[illegible] (20000) [illegible]

[illegible][2]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 3715 .

(2) [illegible] 1984 [illegible] 200 .

(2) Briton Copper Busch, Britain and the Persian Gulf 1894- 1914, California, Blommsbury Publishers, 1967, P.P. 277, 278.

(3) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/ 15/6/246, Muscat News 1908-1928, P. 318.

ƗƮǴƤ ƠŏƸǴƮƙ ƾ5Ă ƾŏpƥƙǃ! ƗơǃƖŰƒ ƘǴǇơƬǁ ƾǃƶƙŏ Ǵdžŏ5 ƘǗdžǴƶdž!ƒ ǋŏdžƞ ƳǴƯƤǫ .Ƴ

.ǋƖƼǇǁ ǇǴƱǃƖ!ƒ ǴǌŏǃƵ ǋpĂŏ

.ƸǴƞƙ!ƒ ƸǴƷƮ! ƗơǃƖŰƒ ǇơƬĂ ǋŏǁ ƠŏƸǴƮƙ ƸƒƥƮǫ ǋǴdž .Ɯ

ǋƗƬǁ ǴǌƶdžƗ ǋdžǴƶƙ!ƒ ǇƗdžŏ Ɨŏdž ƖƸ ƗǌƞƗ ǋdž ƗơǃƖŰƒ ǋŏǁ ƠŏƸǴƮƙ ǇĂƗƙ ǇǃǇ ƳƞŏƗ .ƥ

.[1]ŎǇĂǇǴp

ƒƦǌ! ƗŏƖǇƸƼ!ƒ ƗdžĂƗơ!ƒ ƗƯƸǴƶdž ǃƺƸ ƱǃƖdž Ŏ5 ƗơǃƖŰƒ ƳpĂƙƖdžǁ ǋdžƶ!ƒ ƸdžƙƖƒ

ǏǃƵ ƗŏǇǴƱŏƸǁ!ƒ ƘǴƱǃƖ!ƒ ƗǃƼƒĂdž ǇƗ!Ă ǕǋŏǃƤ!ƒ ƗǃƱǇdž Ŏ5 ƗơǁƒƸ ǃƸǴƞƙ! ǴǋǍƥǃ5 ƳǁƖǁ ƳĂƸƬdž!ƒ

ǇŏƙdžĂƗơ!ƒ Ǉŏǁ ƻǗƤ!ƒ ƗŏĂƖƙ Ǐ!ǫ ǎƥǃ ƗŏƖǇƸƼ!ƒ ƟǗƖ!ƒ ƘǴƗƸƬ! ƗǁƖǴǇdž Ɨŏ!Ǵdž ƘǴƯŏĂƶƙ ƠǇdž

ƟǗƖ!ƒ ƘǴƗƸƬĂ ƸǴƞƙǃ! Ɨŏ!Ǵdž!ƒ ƘǴƯŏĂƶƙ!ƒ ǋǁǴǃdžĂ ǕǇǈƬ!ƒ ƒƦǌ Ŏ5 ƗŏƖǇƸƼ!ƒĂ ƗŏǇǴƱŏƸǁ!ƒ

ǕƱǃƖdž Ŏ5 ƥŏƥƞ!ƒ ƗơǃƖŰƒ ǇĂǇǴp ǏǃƵ ǴǌƙǃƼƒĂdž ǃ1914 ƸŏǴǇŏ ƸǌƬ Ŏ5 ǴƖǇƸ5 ƘǇǃƵǃ ƗŏƖǇƸƼ!ƒ

ƦĂƼǇ!ƒ ƳǴƖƙƒ ǋǁǴǃdž ǕƱǃƖdž Ŏ5 ǏƸǴƞƙ!ƒ ǴǌƦĂƼǇ ǇǃdžǴǌ ǴǁǇǴƞ ƗŏƖǇƸƼ!ƒ ƗdžĂƗơ!ƒ ƘƥǃƼ ǁ!ƦǁĂ

.[2]ǴǌǃƗ ǋŏǃƤ!ƒ ƗǃƱǇdž Ŏ5 ǏƸǴƞƙ!ƒ ŎǇǴƱŏƸǁ!ƒ

ƥŏƖ!ƒ ŎǇǴƱŏƸǁ!ƒ ŎƖǴŏƖ!ƒ ǋŏƗĂ!ƒ ƳǴǇpǫ ƗdžǴdžŰƒ ƳǴǁƙƉ ǋĂǴơ ƳŏƖ!ƒ ǇƥǋǴƶdž ƳǴǃƵƉ Ŏ5Ă

ǇǁǏƖŏƵ ƣŏƬ!ƒ ǋǁ ǃƥǇƙ ǏƦ!ƒ ƳǃƱ!ƒ ǋǗƤ Ǉdž ƟǗƖ!ƒ ǇƸǴƞƙ ƺǴǇƙƖǴǁ ǃǌƒ! ƟǴdžƖ!ǴǁƥǇŏǴǌ

ǁ!ƦǁĂ ǕƳǃƱ!ƒ ƒƦǌ ǏǃƵ ǴǌǁǃƖ ǴǴƞ ŎƖǴŏƖ!ƒ ǋŏƗĂ!ƒ ƥƸ ǇƗ!Ă ǕǃƗ1924 ǃǴƵ Ŏ5 ŎƛƸǴơ!ƒ Ơ!ǴƮ

.[3]ƸĂdžŏƙ ǇǴƱǃƖ!ƒ ƥǌƵ ǋƒĂƱ ƟǗƖ!ƒ ǇƸǴƞƙ ƸƲơ ƗǃǃdžƵ ƘƸdžƙƖƒ

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[1] Ibid, P.P. 319, 320.

[2] ƸǁǴ ƒ!ǇŏǁƷ Ƶǁǃ ƸǴǁƮƤƮƬ!ƒ ǕŎƮĂƮƤ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƘǴƖƒƸƥ ŎdžǴǁƸ!ƒ ǋŏǃƤ!ƒ ŎǗǁƸƶ!ƒ ƗŏƥǗơ!ƒ ǕƸǗƮƤƶdž!ƒ Ǖ2Ɯ ǕƘǗŏĂƗ!ƒ ǕƗ ǕƸŏƖǗŰƒ ǃƒƦ ƘƒƸĂƬdž ǕƘƒƸ ǃǃƖǗƖ!ƒ 1988ǕƸ .151 ƒ

[3] R.O., Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/264, letter from Isa bin Saleh to the Political Agent, and from Political Agent to Isa bin Saleh, 28/4/1924, P. 286.

(Rangoon Rice)

.(1)

(1) R.O., Vol.: 4, chapter 15, R/15/6/4, an account of Muscat by Mr Rozario, P. 235.

[illegible] [1].

[illegible] [2].

[illegible] [3].

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 89 [illegible] 196.

(2) [illegible] 211.

(3) [illegible] 2025.

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible] %5 [illegible] %0.5 [illegible] .[3]

[illegible] .[4]

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(1) [illegible] .171

(2) [illegible] .103

(3) [illegible] .1496

(4) R.O.,Vol.:4, chapter 17, R/15/6/223, report by Wazir Bertram Thomas on land Sohar, 18/8/1927, P. 671.

[illegible] .104

[1] R.O.,Vol.:7, chapter 28, R/15/9/32, introduction, P.3.

[2] ... 1993 ... 36.

[3] ... 3211.

[illegible]

• [illegible]

[illegible] 1923 [illegible] [1] [illegible] [2]

[illegible] 1923 [illegible] (Darsi) [illegible] [3]

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(1) [illegible] 323.

(2) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, L/P/18/B400, Confidential memorandum, Muscat, 25/8/1928, P. 322.

[illegible] 305.

(3) [illegible] 274 [illegible] 103.

[illegible] 1925 [illegible]

[illegible] (The Anglo – Persian oil Company) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].[1]

- [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] %5 [illegible]

[illegible].[2]

[illegible]

[illegible].[3]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 78 [illegible] .97

(2) R.O., Vol.: 7, chapter 28, R/15/6/32, the financial state of the Sultanate in 1924, P. 22, and introduction, P.5.

(3) [illegible] 1422 [illegible] .312

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1919 [illegible]

[illegible] %5 [illegible]

[illegible] %25 [illegible].[1]

[illegible]

[illegible].[2]

[illegible]

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(1) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, Saiyid Taimur Bin Faisal 1913-1932, P17, and R/15/246, letter from the Political Agent, Muscat, to the Political Resident, Bushire, 14/10/1920, P. 202.

(2) [illegible] 1423.

[illegible] .[1]

.[2] [illegible]

[illegible] (19) [illegible] [3] (36) [illegible]

[illegible] .[4]

[illegible] .[5]

[illegible]

(1) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/204, report from Political Agent, to the Political Resident, 17/4/1920, P.163.

(2) [illegible] .17

(3) [illegible] .132

(4) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/264, letter from Isa Bin Saleh to the Political Agent, 9/1/1924, P. 270.

(5) R.O.,Vol.:4, chapter 15, R/15/6/4, An account of Muscat by Mr. G.D. Rozario, P.P, 234, 235, and Vol.: 7, chapter 28, R/ 15/6/31, Zakat assessment for 1932, P. 58.

[illegible]

[illegible] (190000) [illegible]

[illegible] (Retensey Bershom) [illegible]

[illegible] %20 [illegible] .[1]

[illegible] %40 [illegible] .[2]

[illegible] (750000) [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 443.

(2) R.O.,Vol.:7, chapter 28, R/ 15/6/245, Political Agent's note of the Sultanate, 1928, P. 39.

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] (550000) [illegible] 1918 [illegible]

1. [illegible] %6 [illegible]
2. [illegible]
3. [illegible]
4. [illegible]
5. [illegible] [3]

[illegible]

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(1) Ibid., P.P. 40, 41.

[illegible] .98

(2) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/204, Report by Deputy Secretary of Sultan's desire to abdicate, 18/8/1920, P. 185, and, Vol.:7, chapter 28, The Zanzibar and arms traffic subsidies, 12/3/1932, P. 55.

(3) Ibid, P.P. 55, 56.

[illegible] .112

:ǴdžǋǊ ǇǇǒǊǒǦƧ ǇǇǒdžǊƿ Ĭ!ǫ ĭƧĂǃ!ƒ ƴƼƥ!ƒ ƗlơƙǊdž!ƒ ƯĂƧl!ƒ ǄǒǊlƙ ǇǇƗdžǒĂ

.ƗǒƞĂƧ 459000 ǺƞǒƧlƙ ǴǋǌǨdžǒƿ ƘƷǅƞĂ ƗǉƱǅǊ!ƒ ƗǉǒƨƤƞ ƗlǅƶǨdž!ƒ ƯĂƧl!ƒ .D

.ƗǒƞĂƧ 97000 ǺƞǒƧlƙ ǴǋǌǨdžǒƿ ƘƷǅƞĂ ǇǇǴƱǅǊ!ƒ ƘǴlǃǈǉƞ ƗlǅƶǨdž!ƒ ƯĂƧl!ƒ .Ɣ

ƗdžĂƗơ!ƒ ǇǇdž ǄƥldžǊ!ƒ ƯƧl!ƒ Ɨdžǒƿ ǇǇdž ƧλƗD ƘǉǴƗ ƯĂƧl!ƒ ǉǌǋ Ɨdžǒƿ ǇǇD ǴdžƞĂ

ÜƗǒƧƒƥŰƒ ƘǴơǔƮŰƒ Ưƶƞ ǴƒƧƞŰ ýƒĂdžǕƒ ǇǇdž ƥǒƨdžǅ! ǇǇǴƱǅǊ!ƒ ƗƞǴơ ƔǉǴƞ Ĭ!ǫ ÜƗǒǉǴƱǒƧƞ!ƒ

ƘǴƱǅǊ!ƒ ƘlǃƒĂ ǕǔƶǃĂ ÜƗǒƞĂƧ (100000) ƷǅƞdžƞǑǃǴưǫ ƯƧƿ ƔǅƱ ĭƧĂƧư!ƒ ǇǇdž ǇǇǴƗ

Ĭ!ǫ ǑǅƗ!ƒ ƯĂƧl!ƒ YĂdžƞdž ýƮǒ! ǑǃǴưŰƒ ƯƧl!ƒ Ɨdžǒƿ ǇǇǴƱǅǊ!ƒ ǑǉdždžǅƵ ƗǒǉǴƱǒƧƞ!ƒ

.[1]ƗǒƥǉǋǊ ƗǒƞĂƧ (650000)

ăƥơǫ ǊǨdžĂƗơĂ ǇǇǴƱǅǊǅ! ƗǒǉǴƱǒƧƞ!ƒ ƗdžĂƗơ!ƒ ǴǋǨơǉdž ǑǨ!ƒ ƯĂƧl!ƒ ƧǴǨƵƒ ǇǇƗdžǒ ƒǨƗǋĂ

ǉǌǋ ƘǉdžưǨ Ɨǒơ ÜƗǒǉǴdžƶ!ƒ ýơƒĂǊ!ƒ ĬǅƵ ƗǒǉǴƱǒƧƞ!ƒ lƧƱǒǊ!ƒ ǴǋƞƘǊƧƗǨ ǑǨ!ƒ ýƑǴǊĂ!ƒ

ǇǇdž ƗdžǴǋ ƔǉƒĂƞ ǇǇƵ ýƨǴǉǨ!ƒ ǴǋƞýĂƞl!ƒ ǑǉƶǒǑǨ!ƒ ƱĂƧT!ƒ ǇǇdž ƧǒλƗ!ƒ ǴǋǨǴǒƱ ǑƼ ƯĂƧl!ƒ

.ƥǔƞ!ƒ ǑƼ ǄƗơ!ƒ ǇǇĂƌT ĬǅƵ ǑdžĂǒ!ƒ ƸƒƧTŰƒ ýǴƞdž ǑƼ ƗǒǅƶƼ!ƒ ƗƱǅǊ!ƒ

- ǫǆdžǅƐ

ǑǨ!ƒĂ ÜýǴdžƶǨǊŰƒ ƗƶǑǴT!ƒ ƗǒƥlǉǊ!ƒ ƘǕdžƶ!ƒ ǇǇdž ƥǒƥƶ!ƒ ýĂƒƥǨ ƧĂdžǒǨ ǇǇǴƱǅǊ!ƒ ƥǌƵ ƥǌT

:ǑǅǒǴdžƞǴǋ!ǴdžƞǫǇǇƗdžǒ

ăǊǉƑƨǄdžǅƐ üƑøĭƥǅƐ .ƈ

ƸƮǉ!ƒ ǑƼ ǊǒǅƤ!ƒ ýĂƥ ýƗĂ ǇǇǴdžƶ ǑƼ ǑǊǒƑƧ!ƒ ƥlǉ!ƒ ĂǊ ĭĂǴǊdžǉ!ƒ ýǴùǒƧ!ƒ ǇǇǴƗ

ÜǑǉǴdž!Ūƒ ǕǴǨ!ƒĂ ÜǑǊǉƧǃ!ƒ ýǴùǒƧ!ƒ ǑǋǊ ǄǴdžǊD ǉƥƶƞ ƸƧƶ ƥƿĂ ÜǇǇǒƧTƶ!ƒ ǇǇƧl!ƒ ǇǇdž ýĂŰƒ

lƧĂƱƒƧƞdžǖ! ǺƞǊǉ (Maria Theresa Dollar of Silver) ǑưǃǑƒ ƒƨǒƧǒƙ ǴǒƧǴdž ƧǓĂƥĂ

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[1] ǫǒƧǴƙ ÜǊǊǴƿ ǊǒǉƗ!ƒ ǑƞƧƶ!ƒ ƗƥơǊ ÜƧƮǴƶ!ƒĂ ص 19 Ü ǑƞǴǑǊ!ƒĂ ÜǑƞǴƞǊ!ƒ ƴƞƧdž!ƒ ÜƘƞǴǊ!ƒ ص 113.

[2] R.O.,Vol.:7, chapter 28, R/15/6/32, finance, customs and taxes, P. 5.

[3] Ibid., P.P. 5, 6.

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1893 [illegible] (2) [illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1895 [illegible] (4) [illegible] 1926 (5)

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(1) [illegible] 851.

(2) R. O., Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/ 15/6/204, the battle for Matrah, 11/1/1915, P. 34.

(3) [illegible] 141.

(4) [illegible] 2001 [illegible] 96.

(5) R.O.,Vol.:7, chapter 28, R/ 15/6/32, finance, customs and taxes, P.5.

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible] 1914 (Birmingham) [illegible] [2]

- [illegible]

[illegible] 1864 [illegible] 1856 [illegible] 1947 [illegible] [3]

[illegible]

(1) R.O.,Vol.:4, chapter 15, R/ 15/6/4, an account of Muscat by Mr G.D. Rozario, P.P. 234- 237.

(2) R.O.,Vol.:7, chapter 28, R/ 15/6/4, payment of municipal taxes, 1939, P. 74.

[illegible] 114.

(3) R.O.,Vol.:7, chapter 34, R/ 15/6/11, letter from sultan Toorke, to the Political Agent, Muscat, 25/7/1879, P. 512.

[illegible]

[illegible].[1]

[illegible] 1911 [illegible]

[illegible] [2](George V) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1937 [illegible].[3]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (621453) [illegible] 1901

[illegible] 1915 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].[4]

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(1) Ibid, P. 514.

(2) [illegible] :(1911- 1937) [illegible]

[illegible]

.157 [illegible]

(3) R.O.,Vol.: 7, chapter 34, R/ 15/6/11, the request from Sultan for annual payment from telegraph company, 1937, P. 515.

.227 [illegible]

(4) Ibid, P.P. 505- 507.

الفصل الثالث

الأحوال الاجتماعية في عهد السلطان تيمور بن فيصل

(1913 - 1932)م

[illegible]

.[1] [illegible]

[illegible]

[1] [illegible] 2004، ص 189، 190.

[illegible]

.[1] [illegible]

- [illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]:

- [illegible]

.[2] [illegible]

- [illegible]

.[3] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.[illegible]

[illegible]

:[illegible]

- [illegible].

- [illegible]

.[4] [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 98.

(2) [illegible] 2002 [illegible] 417 [illegible] 25.

(3) [illegible] 1980 [illegible] 1 [illegible] 33.

(4) [illegible] 75 [illegible] 5 [illegible] 1763.

[illegible] 1913 [illegible].[1]

[illegible].[2]

[illegible] (64) [illegible] (44) [illegible] %60 [illegible] %40 [illegible] .[3]

[illegible]

(1) R.O.,Vol.:2, chapter 10, R/ 15/6/42, reports on the internal situation with translations of letters from rebel leaders, 1913, P.P. 746, 747.
(2) Ibid, P.P, 747, 748.
(3) [illegible] .274 -251 [illegible]

[illegible] (1)[illegible].

[illegible]:

أ- [illegible].

ب- [illegible].

ج- [illegible].

د- [illegible].

هـ- [illegible]

[illegible] (2)[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible].

• [illegible]:

- [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] .237

(2) [illegible] 2003 [illegible] .122

[1] R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, L/P/S/ 18/ B 398, the rebellion against the sultan of Muscat, 15/8/1915, P.P. 132, 133.

[2] R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/ 15/6/204, the Hazm incident, 4/6/1920, P. 169.

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible] [4]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 268.

(2) [illegible] 107.

(3) [illegible] 268، 269.

(4) R. O. Vol.: 3, chapter 11, telegram No. 1632, Deputy Secretary Foreign, 23/7/1920, P. 178.

[illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1927 [illegible]

[illegible] [2]

- [illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [4]

- [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [5] [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 261.

(2) R.O.,Vol.:4, chapter 16, L/P/ 18/B400, report on Sur by Major Murphy, 1928, P. 345.

(3) [illegible] 154 [illegible] 269.

(4) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/ 15/6/45, detailed report on the Imam rising, 25/1/1915, P. 51.

(5) [illegible] 429.

[illegible] [1]

- [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] [3]

- [illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

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(1) R.O., Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/ 15/6/48, report from the Major L.B. Hawarth, Muscat, to the Deputy political Resident, Bushier, 5/6/1917, P.P. 135, 136.

[illegible] .509

(2) [illegible] .607

(3) R. O., Vol.: 5, chapter 18, history of Dhofar 1908 – 1923, P. 113.

(4) [illegible] 1995 [illegible] .243

[illegible][1]

[illegible] 1920 [illegible]

[illegible][2] [illegible]

[illegible][3] [illegible]

[illegible][4]

[illegible]

(1) R.O.,Vol.:2, chapter 10, R/15/6/42, letter from Salim Bin Rashid al- Kharoosi to Major Knox, 14/7/1913, P. P. 730, 731.

(2) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/204, letter from Isa Bin Saleh to Mr. Wingate, the political Agent, Muscat, 3/8/1920, P. 180.

(3) Ibid, P.P. 180, 181.

(4) [illegible] 258.

(1) .141

(2) R. O., Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/ 15/6/48, the siege of Rustaq by the Imam, 25/4/1917, P. 135.

(3) .136

(4) .259

(5) R. O., Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/ 15/6/48, report from the Major L.B. Hawarth, Muscat, to the Deputy political Resident, 5/6/1917, P.P, 136, 137.

(6) .255

[illegible]

(1) R.O.,Vol.:4, chapter 17, Buraimi Oasis 1911- 1925, P. 481.

(2) [illegible] .254

(3) [illegible] .147

(4) [illegible] 1982 [illegible] .38

[illegible]

[illegible] 1920 [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] (1947-1820) [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 104-96.

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[illegible] [1] [illegible] [2] [illegible]

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[illegible] [4] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .119

(2) [illegible] .54

(3) [illegible] .385

(4) R. O., Vol.: 4, chapter 15, R/ 15/6/4, an account of Muscat by Mr. G. D. Rozario, late in Medical charge, her majesty's political and Consulate at Muscat, P. 236.

(5) [illegible] .30

[illegible]

[illegible] (30) [illegible].[1]

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[illegible] [2] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 1491.

(2) [illegible] 104.

(3) [illegible] 125 [illegible] 54- 55.

(4) R. O., Vol.: 4, chapter 15, R/ 15/6/4, an account of Muscat by Mr Apothecary G.D. Rozario, P.P, 236- 240.

(5) [illegible] 118 [illegible] 55.

(6) [illegible] 65، 66.

[illegible] [1]

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[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

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[illegible] [4] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 1411، 1412.

(2) [illegible] 105 [illegible] 56.

(3) [illegible] 415.

(4) [illegible] 87.

(5) [illegible] 187.

(G.D. Rozario)

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(1) 323 ... 44.

(2) R. O., Vol.: 4, chapter 15, R/ 15/6/4, an account of Muscat by Mr G. D. Rozario, late in Medical charge, Her Majesty's Political and consulate at Muscat, P. 236.

(3) 28.

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[2] .314 2004

[3] R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/ 15/6/46, letter from Hamaid Bin Sayaid al Faleti to the political Agent, Muscat, 19/6/1915, P. 92.

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(1) Ibid., P. P. 92, 93.

109

(2) 2502-2499.

(3) 56.

[illegible] [1] [illegible] [2].

[illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible] [4].

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(1) [illegible] (643-711) [illegible] .58 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .36 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] .74-72 [illegible]

(4) R.O.,Vol.:3, chapter 11, R/15/6/204, letter from Isa Bin Saleh to Mr. Wingate, the political Agent, Muscat, 3/8/1920, P. 180.

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (2)

[illegible] (3) [illegible] (4) [illegible] (5)

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[illegible] (6)

(1) [illegible] 117 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 103. [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 187. [illegible]

(4) [illegible] 54. [illegible]

(5) R.O., Vol.: 6, chapter 27, R/ 15/6/45, letter from R.E. Holland Political Agent, Muscat, to the Political Resident in the Persian Gulf, 3/4/1909, P.P. 704, 705.

(6) [illegible] 89. [illegible]

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.[2]ƗŏƲp 14 ǇƵ ǅ(1930 ǇȤ 1922) ŎǄžǴƵ ǇŏƨǴǄž þƧƙ ǅǈ5 ƗǈŏǀpŎǋĂ

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[illegible] 1930 [illegible] [1] (Punchayat) [illegible]

[illegible] 1931 [illegible] .[2]

[illegible] 200 [illegible] 1931.[3]

[illegible] 1921 [illegible]

(1) [illegible] .303 [illegible]

(2) I.O.R., R/ 15/1/302, letter No. 385, Major T. C. Fowle Political Agent, Muscat, to the Secretary Political Resident in the Persian Gulf, Bushire, 21/3/1931, P.P. 641, 642.

(3) [illegible] 138 [illegible] .302 [illegible]

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.[1] [illegible]

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[illegible]

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(1) R.O., Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/ 15/6/204, report on conditions in the Sultanate, 1927, p. 294.

[illegible] 323 [illegible] .59

(2) [illegible] .16

(3) [illegible] .305

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 1925-1892 [illegible] 1998 [illegible] 59 [illegible] 60.

(2) [illegible] 61.

(3) R. O., Vol.: 6, chapter 27, 15/6/145, letters from Mohamed fazil American vice and deputy consul, Muscat, to the Sultan of Muscat and Oman, 23/3/1909, 3/4/1909, P.P. 705- 709.

[illegible]

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(1) R.O.,Vol.:6, chapter 27, 15/6/145, British Consulate authorized to protect American interests, 1915, P.P. 724- 727.

(2) [illegible] .78 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] .300

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(1) [illegible] 76 [illegible] 93.

(2) [illegible] 79.

(3) [illegible] 79 [illegible] 119.

(4) [illegible] 301.

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(1) [illegible] .242

(2) R.O., Vol.: 3, chapter 11, R/15/6/228, Saiyid Taimur Bin Faisal 1913- 1932, P. 413.

[illegible] .91 -89


الجمهورية الاسلامية
الايرانية
الخليج العربي
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.1988 ÜLJŏkǴʅǶ!ƒ ƚǶkǂdž ÜƚdžǴǰdž!ƒ Üĭ ƧǴ ư ơ!ƒ LJǴdžƵ ÿþƒĂ Üþŏƨdž ÜǑǰƒþʅ!ƒ -

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الملخص

(1913 – 1932)

Abstract

History of Oman in Reign of Sultan Taimur Bin Faisal: 1913- 1932

Study in British Documents

Prepared by

Mohammad Abdelrazzag Mohareb

Supervisor

Dr. Thabet Ghazi AlOmari

This study is concerned in investigating political, economical, and social circumstances in Oman during sultan Taimur Bin Faisal reign for the period 1913- 1932.

The study came in an introduction and three chapters, where the introduct addressed Omani strategic geographical position and how Britain attempted to occupy this position to insure its interests in the Arab Gulf region, as well as talking about the beginnings of Al Busaid Family governance (ruling) in Oman, and finally high lighting major stages in Sultan Taimur bin faisal's life.

The first chapter was devoted to discuss Oman political circumstances in term of how he reached the ruling position, challenges facing him in the beginning of his rule through the British interference in the dispute between Sultanate and Imamate which led, ultimately, to the signining of Al-Sib agreement in 1920, after very difficult negotiations for more than five years, then the chapter talked about major political and

military developments after Al-Sib agreement, the chapter concluded by explaining motives behind Sultan Taimur giving up his rulling.

In the second chapter, Omani economic circumstances were addressed in terms of the serious economic crisis that affected the country during the period 1913- 1920, and the attempts to reforming the customer system, then, it talked about agriculture and related matters including irrigation systems, after that the chapter addressed major Omani industries, commercial imports and exports, followed by throwing light on various aspect of Omani economic life, represented in talking about taxes, loans, coins and post services.

Social circumstances of Omani population were addressed in the third chapter in terms of it major composition, nature of religious life and finally judicial, health, and educational circumstances.

The study concluded that the British Government could enforce its dominance on administration and governance inside the Sultanate through the interference of its representatives at Muscat in the affairs of different state corpus.